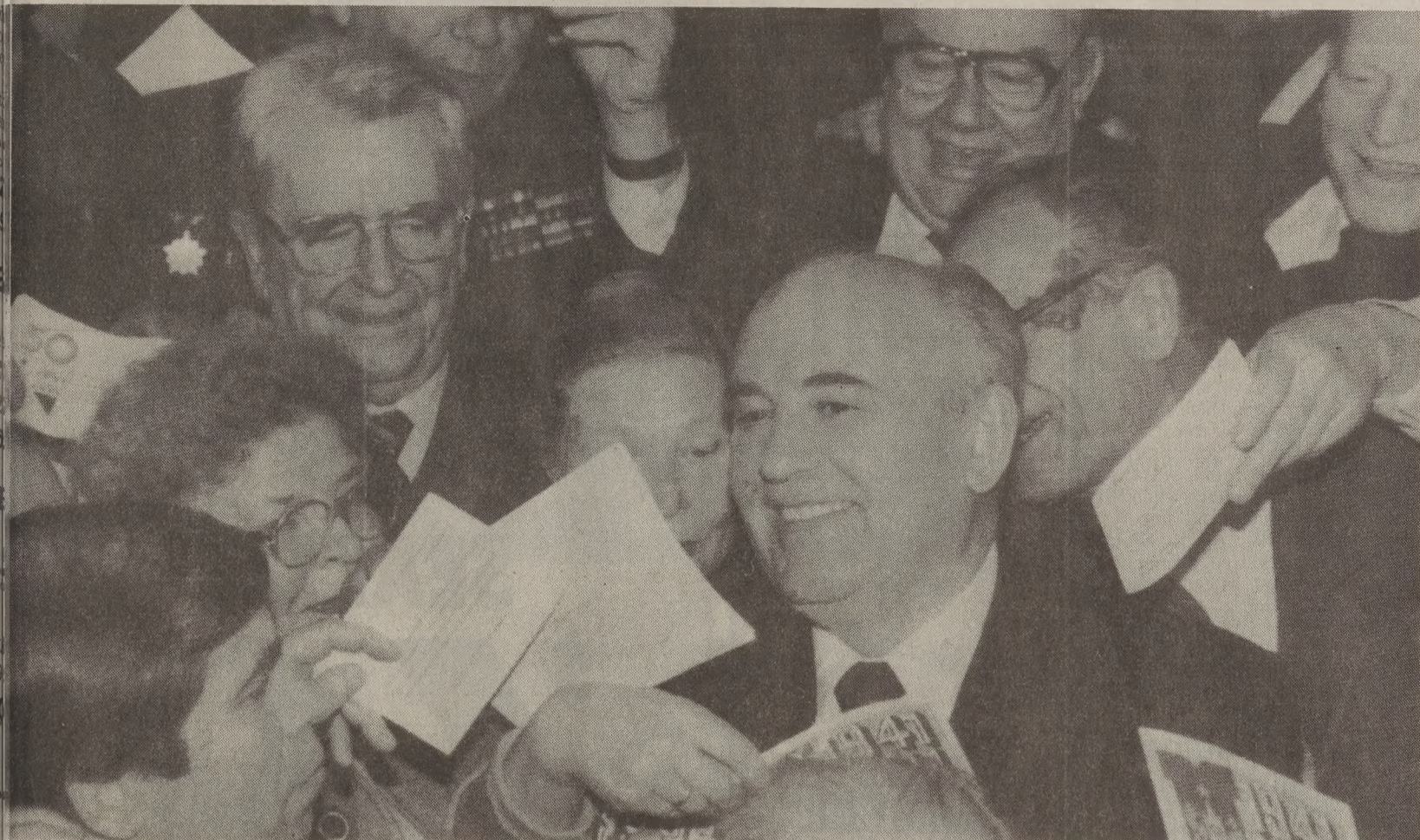


THE DAILY UNIVERSE

Vol. 45 No. 69

Brigham Young University Provo, Utah

Tuesday, December 10, 1991



Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev, seen here with war veterans, challenges Yeltsin's declaration that the Soviet Union is dead.

Yeltsin's dead Soviet Union challenged by Gorbachev

Associated Press

MOSCOW — Mikhail Gorbachev on Monday challenged Boris Yeltsin's declaration that the Soviet Union was dead, branding a new Slavic commonwealth "illegal and dangerous" and urging the national Parliament to decide the country's future. Gorbachev's statement late Monday put him clearly at odds with Yeltsin, Russia's president, who has already taken over much of the Soviet president's power and joined with the leaders of Ukraine and Byelorussia in declaring the new commonwealth on Sunday.

The Soviet president has proposed to keep some role for the central government, while Yeltsin's commonwealth eliminates it and bans Soviet insti-

tutions.

Gorbachev's comment came several hours after Yeltsin met with the Soviet leader to discuss the "commonwealth of independent states" and said Gorbachev might have a role in the new grouping. Gorbachev was not even informed of the plan until after Yeltsin told President Bush.

Gorbachev lately has courted the non-Slavic republics and clearly had them in mind when he said: "The fate of the multi-national state (Soviet Union) cannot be decided by the will of the leaders of three republics."

"The declaration that union laws no longer exist is also illegal and dangerous. It can only aggravate chaos and anarchy in society," Gorbachev said in the statement.

Gorbachev said the plan had some "positive" aspects. He said the Soviet Parliament should decide whether the commonwealth would supplant his proposed Union Treaty to keep the country together.

Kazakhstan President Nursultan Nazarbayev said he believed the Soviet president "still has not exhausted his opportunities" as a leader.

Yeltsin on Monday agreed to let republics' legislatures consider the commonwealth plan "parallel" with Gorbachev's Union Treaty, Nazarbayev said. It was unclear whether Yeltsin would delay implementing the commonwealth plan.

The latest evidence of the Soviet Union's disintegration heightened fears in the West about

See COMMONWEALTH on page 8

Federal court overturns Lafferty convictions

Associated Press

DENVER — The 10th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals on Monday threw out professed prophet Ronald Watson Lafferty's two capital murder convictions and death sentences, saying the trial judge applied the wrong legal standard in finding him competent.

The state court's finding that Lafferty, convicted of murdering his sister-in-law and her toddler, was competent to stand trial is "fundamentally flawed," the court ruled. However, the circuit court did not hold that Lafferty was incompetent as a matter of law.

"...we do conclude that the record contains evidence from which a fact finder could have found him incompetent under the proper legal standard," the court wrote.

Lafferty, a 48-year-old self-proclaimed prophet, and his brother, Dan Lafferty, were convicted in the 1984 killings of Brenda Wright Lafferty, 24, and her 15-month-old daughter, Erica, in American Fork, Utah.

The baby's throat was cut in its crib. Brenda Lafferty was beaten and stabbed to death.

The brothers claimed the killings were ordered by God. In a separate trial, Dan Lafferty, 42, was sentenced to life in prison for the same double murders after a jury deadlocked 11-1 on the death penalty.

Testimony from two hitchhikers who witnessed the killings indicated Dan Lafferty cut the child's throat while Ron restrained and beat the baby's mother.

Ronald Lafferty's attorneys have submitted nine writ of habeas corpus issues to the appeals court to test the constitutionality of his conviction.

"This likely means we'll get a new competency hearing and a new trial," said appeals lawyer Mike Esplin of Provo, Utah. "And that's just great. Ron doesn't belong on death row. This is the right thing."

The question at trial, Esplin said, was whether Lafferty was able to assist in his defense and whether he understood the penalties and proceedings.

He said 4th District Judge J. Robert Bullock gave Lafferty's defense lawyers an "impossible" task with the competency finding.

"The judge told (trial lawyer Robert) Johnson to make the decisions, except when it came to putting on evidence about an insanity defense," Esplin said. "Then he told Johnson that it was up to Lafferty."

During the trial's death penalty phase arguments, Lafferty told his lawyer several times to sit down. Lafferty believed he would lose powers given him by God if he relied on attorneys, physicians and others, Esplin told the circuit court during oral arguments Jan. 15.

In a 25-page ruling, the circuit court said Monday that competency to stand trial is an aspect of due process, and therefore constitutionally mandated. The standard that must be applied, the court wrote, is that a defendant have a rational as well as factual understanding of the proceedings against him.

"It is beyond dispute that the Supreme Court's legal definition of competency ... mandates the conclusion that a defendant lacks the requisite rational understanding if his mental condition precludes him from perceiving accurately, interpreting, and/or responding appropriately to the world around him," the court wrote.

Esplin said Monday that while Lafferty may have understood the proceedings, his mental illness prevented him from making rational decisions about his defense.

The state court erred when it embraced the view that factual understanding alone is sufficient in determining competency, the Denver court wrote.

"The very nature of the illness he had was a paranoia which made him unable to assist in his own defense," Esplin had argued to the appeals court.

However, Assistant Utah Attorney General Sandra Sjogren pointed out that while previous court rulings had determined Lafferty suffered from mental illness, it did not impair his ability to assist counsel.

Students team with Universe for survey

A telephone survey was devised, formulated, carried out and tallied by the following members of the Advanced Reporting class in the Department of Communications: Jill Bartholomew, Spencer D. Bedard, Chad Daybell, David Farnworth, Kristin Gerdy, Charlie Giddley, Kara Leigh Hamilton, Rebecca Inman, Charles D. Irwin, Krista L. Karony, Darrin Lythgoe, Veronica Nelson, Cody Nielsen, Mike Patch, Mary Ellen Robertson and Tricia Wallace.

The Advanced Reporting class conducted this survey in cooperation with The Daily Universe.

The 28-question survey, which has a margin of error of 4 percentage points, was conducted by telephone on Tuesday, Nov. 19, between 6 and 10 p.m. using phones at The Daily Universe.

Sixteen students from Communications 420 systematically selected numbers of BYU students from a phone list. One thousand one hundred eighty-eight calls were made to obtain a sample size of 500 respondents for the survey. Many of the numbers called were busy, unanswered, no answer or the person declined to participate in the survey.

Respondents were interviewed anonymously in hopes that they

BYU STUDENT SURVEY

Should BYU be able to require all students to carry BYU's own health insurance regardless of any other private insurance the student has?

Yes-3% No-96%

Did you vote in the 1991 elections?

Yes-11% No-89%

If you are eligible to vote, are you registered to vote in the U.S.?

Yes-51% No-40% Ineligible to vote-7%

Who is the President of BYUSA?

Don't know-54% Amy Miner-13% Amy Baird-15% Amy(only)-8% A girl-7% Brett Blake-1% Other-2%

Do you have a car at BYU?

Yes-66% No-34%

What is your primary mode of transportation to school?

Walk-57% Car-32% Bike-7% Bus-4% Carpool-1%

How many days each week do you read The Daily Universe?

Never-4% 1-9% 2-13% 3-18% 4-18% 5-38%

would answer the survey questions candidly.

The 500 respondents consisted of 254 women and 246 men.

Freshmen, sophomores, juniors and seniors were almost equally represented; however, only 5 percent of

the respondents were graduate students.

In addition, 76 percent of the respondents were single, and 99 percent said they were affiliated with The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.

Students largely unaware, survey says

Special to the Universe

BYU students are unaware. It's not for us to say that because, according to our survey results, while 96 percent of you read The Daily Universe at least once a week, only 38 percent of you read this newspaper every day.

"This newspaper is good enough to get a general idea of what is happening in the world, but it is not good enough to captivate everybody," said Sean Zortman, 25, a mechanical engineering major from Tacoma, Wash.

Scott Bak, 25, a senior in public relations from Minneapolis, Minn., said, "Many students are not on campus every day and therefore are unable to get a paper. Sometimes by the

time I get to the blue box in the evening, all the papers have been taken. On Friday, reading the paper is the last thing on my mind."

Even though a lot of students read the newspaper, they are not participating in civic elections.

Martin Prows, 22, a sophomore music major from Boise, Idaho, said, "I would say the reason students don't vote here at BYU is because they are unfamiliar with the local candidates here in Utah, but overall I think students are just lazy."

Kris McFadden, 24, a junior in finance from York, Penn., said, "I don't vote because I am from out of state, and it is too much of a hassle to get an absentee ballot. I don't have the time, and I am not interested in local poli-

tics." Most students are not interested in BYUSA either. A majority do not know the name of its president. Nor do they believe it has done anything for them.

Mike Ekstrom, 22, a senior from Murray, majoring in computer science, said the name of the BYUSA president is inconsequential. "It doesn't affect my education one bit who she is."

Amy Baird Miner, BYUSA president, said, "I'm not sure the student realizes every time they participate in a club activity it's linked back to BYUSA."

She is not concerned with her lack of prominence in the student community, however. In her view, it does

not matter who is behind the organization as long as students get involved.

Even though most students do not know who Amy Baird Miner is, they do know where the recycling bins are on campus. However, according to Sara Bales, there do not seem to be enough aluminum can bins. Bales, 21, a junior in elementary education from Dayton, Texas, said once she walked halfway around campus trying to find a bin for her aluminum can, and when she could not find one she finally threw it in a trash can. "I've got a stack of newspapers and a pile of cans at my apartment. When the piles get high enough, I'm sure I'll take them some place to recycle them, but I'm not going to drag them up to campus

in my bookbag."

On the other hand, Crystal Critchfield, 21, a junior in family health from Sandy, does not recycle, but she feels guilty about it. "A lot of students probably think about recycling and think they should, but don't because it's a hassle," Critchfield said.

Speaking of throwing things away, many of the students surveyed would like to rid themselves of certain General Education classes. "I'd drop physical science," said Camilla Christensen, 19, a freshman in psychology from Winchester, Calif., echoing the opinion of a large number of her peers. "I'm taking it right now, and I don't think I've really learned a lot from the lectures. I could read it all out of the book."

Dedication of new JSB cancels class; Pres. Hinckley to preside

By CARMA BYLUND
Universe Staff Writer

Religion classes scheduled during the day are canceled today because of the dedication of the new Joseph Smith Memorial Building, said Robert L. Millet, dean of Religious Education.

President Gordon B. Hinckley, First Counselor in the First Presidency of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, will speak at the ceremony and give a dedicatory prayer.

The program will begin at 11 a.m. in the auditorium of the building. Classes were canceled in order to allow the faculty to be at the dedication and to free the building for tours, Millet said.

There are only 200 seats open for student seating in the auditorium, Millet said.

The dedicatory program will be broadcast in faculty offices, classrooms in the JSB and over the Campus Cable Network, Channel 25, according to BYU Public Communications.

There will also be open seating for 2,000 to watch the broadcast in the ELWC Ballroom.

Other participants in the program include speakers BYU President Rex E. Lee and Millet, Daniel H. Ludlow, former dean of Religious Education and editor of the Encyclopedia of Mormonism, Robert J. Matthews, former dean of Religious Education and BYU's University Singers.

The dedication ceremony has been advertised to the community, and after the dedication, beginning at about 12:30 p.m., organized tours will be given to anyone interested, Millet said. These tours will be given until about 5:30 or 6 p.m., he said.

Construction of the new JSB began in the spring of 1990 and was completed 50 years after the dedication of the original building. The new building was designed by John and Dix Markham, the sons of the architect who designed the original building, according to BYU Public Communications.

The 75,000-square-foot building has 17 classrooms, an auditorium, 75 offices, a conference room, a faculty library, a baptismal font and a commons area for students.

NEWS DIGEST

Compiled from staff and news service reports

Europeans may unite currency by 1999

MAASTRICHT, Netherlands — Leaving an escape route for Britain, European Community nations tentatively agreed Monday to set up a common central bank and to begin using a single currency by 1999.

Leaders of the trading bloc ran into roadblocks in their quest for a political federation of their 12 nations.

Dutch Foreign Minister Hans van den Broek said "insurmountable obstacles" thrown up by Britain and Spain were making it difficult to agree on a political union that would establish common foreign and internal security policies. The leaders led off the two-day gathering by tackling a merger of their economic and monetary policies.

By day's end, their finance ministers struck a deal that set a deadline of Jan. 1, 1999 for the nations to establish a European Central Bank and common currency, officials said.

As part of the arrangement, the European currency unit, or Ecu, would replace the French franc, German mark and other currencies as early as 1997 and no later than 1999.

The ministers worked on the wording of an "opt out" clause that would allow Britain to decide later whether to scrap the British pound for the new European currency. No details were released.

The arrangement must still be formally accepted by the leaders, some of whom hoped to trade their agreement for concessions in other areas.

Bush told AIDS will bring 'bad decade'

WASHINGTON — President George Bush was warned Monday there is "a bad decade coming" despite progress in the war against AIDS.

Meeting with top health officials and the National Commission on AIDS, Bush said the government has "good people working on it" and asked how the White House can be of more help in combatting the disease.

Dr. June Osborn, representative of the National Commission on AIDS, said the disease has been "putting pressures on a lot of our social structures that were a little shaky to start with," including the lack of health coverage for millions of Americans.

"We've got a bad decade coming," Osborn told the president.

Officials estimate one million to 1.5 million Americans have been infected with the human immunodeficiency virus, which causes AIDS. Nearly 200,000 people have been diagnosed with the disease and the death toll is nearly 130,000.

Military ban on homosexuals upheld

WASHINGTON — A federal judge on Monday upheld the Pentagon ban on homosexuals in the military, saying the armed forces must have that power if they are to protect soldiers and sailors from AIDS.

Joseph C. Steffan, a Naval Academy midshipman who acknowledged he was gay, had challenged the Defense Department policy as unconstitutional. U.S. District Judge Oliver Gasch ruled that the regulations "rationally further legitimate state purposes."

The policy promotes "the maintenance of discipline, morale, good order, a respected system of rank and command, a healthy military force, morality and respect for the privacy interests of both officers and the enlisted," ruled the judge.

Steffan will appeal Gasch's ruling to the U.S. Court of Appeals, said Paula Ettelbrick, legal director of the Lambda Legal Defense and Education Fund in New York. The fund is a gay rights group representing the former midshipman. Last spring, Gasch referred to Steffan as a "homo" three times during a hearing. Gasch ruled that the fact that he used the word did not mean he was biased, and an appellate court upheld his decision.

Tycoon's missing money wrecks havoc

LONDON — Trouble at Robert Maxwell's wrecked media empire deepened Monday with word that bank lenders failed to find more than half the \$1.2 billion in missing money he had frantically shuffled before his death.

The flamboyant publisher's sons Kevin and Ian were immersed deeper into the confusing jumble of events with the disclosure that a court had seized their passports and impounded assets to assure their help in finding the missing money.

Robert Maxwell apparently used the money to help mask the weakness of his far-flung web of indebted companies, which range from tabloid newspapers to scholastic publishing. Kevin Maxwell, publisher of the Daily News in New York, appealed for the return of his passport so he could run that newspaper.

The stunning turn of events since Maxwell's mysterious death at sea last month has created a scandalous uproar in Britain, where Maxwell was once regarded as a scrappy business hero but is now seen by many as a coniving scoundrel.

Watkins trial closes amid speculation

NEW YORK — Three alternate jurors in the Brian Watkins murder trial said Monday if they had to vote immediately they would probably convict the four defendants on the robbery charges and acquit them of felony murder.

They said Justice Edwin Torres' final instructions made it clear to them the four teen-agers are equally guilty of robbery, but they thought the murder charge was too severe because none of them actually killed Watkins.

"I have some doubts about the felony murder charge," said Irving Spencer, 42, a Sanitation Department employee who operates a mechanical street sweeper. "I think it might be a bit severe. It was clear they didn't intend to hurt anybody, but after the boy died they started giving each other up."

Mabel Hallman, 39, a traffic agent who lives on the Upper West Side, said she had doubts about felony murder.

"Robbery, yes. Murder, no," she said.

Torres told the jury that one who takes part in crime where there is a murder can be convicted of felony murder even though he is not the killer.

THREE-DAY WASATCH FORECAST

Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
FAIR TO PARTLY CLOUDY Highs in mid 30's. Lows in low 20's. 20% chance of rain.	PARTLY CLOUDY Highs in high 30's. Lows in mid 20's.	PARTLY CLOUDY Highs in mid 30's. Lows in low 20's. Scattered rain.

Source: KSL Weather Information Line

THE DAILY UNIVERSE

Offices 538 ELWC Brigham Young University Provo, Utah 84602 Subscription: \$30 The Daily Universe is an official publication of Brigham Young University and is produced as a cooperative enterprise of students and faculty. It is published as a laboratory newspaper by the Department of Communications under the direction of a managing director and editorial and advertising directors, and with the counsel of a policy advisory board. The Daily Universe is published Monday through Friday during the Fall and Winter semesters, except during vacation and examination periods. The Universe is published Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday during Spring and Summer terms. Opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect the views of the student body, faculty, university administration, or Board of Trustees, or The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.	News (801)378-2957 Advertising (801)378-4591 Copy Chief James C. Francis Opinion Editor Wendy Fenn Teaching Assistant Allen Brockbank World/National Editor Ruth Clark Graphics Editor William Dermody Photo Editor Chad Daybell Assoc. Photo Editor Amber E. Cochran Assoc. Copy Chief Christy McKellar Assoc. Copy Chief John Miller Usage Specialist David Hancock Senior Reporter Jeanette Carbine Morning Editor Eric A. Rutar	News (801)378-2957 Advertising (801)378-4591 Suzanne Condie Allison M. Hawes Jackson Wright Jennifer Dermody Matt Scherer Scott Niendorf Alan Martin James J. Walker Elizabeth Engstrom Rommy Skipper Jacklyn Olsen Geoffrey Thatcher Steve Tanner David Farnworth
--	--	--

Thought of the Day:
"Just trust yourself, then you will know how to live."
—Goethe

Student Review Live debuts, brings magazine to radio

By TAD R. WALCH
Universe Staff Writer

"A wannabe elected official."

This description of David Duke, as well as issues like VOICE and Geneva Steel, highlighted the premiere of the Student Review's new radio show on AM 960.

Student Review Live: The Radio Show debuted Monday morning, attempting to bring its student magazine-forum format to radio.

Sean Ziebarth, one of SR Live's two voices, said the magazine will use, "A lot of spontaneous stuff. We will keep the same format as Student Review, an open forum for students.

"We need to slowly take over the media," said Ziebarth, a senior from Fountain Valley, Calif.

The show was the first of two 30-minute premieres scheduled this week. Ziebarth said Dave Grow, the owner of K96.1 FM, 960 AM's sister station, gave SR Live air time for Monday's 7 a.m. broadcast and Friday's 5 p.m. program for free.

The show, which originates from the station's Provo studio, will then be off the air until January when SR Live will have a set day and time.

In an ironic twist, SR Live now joins ultra-conservative commentator Rush Limbaugh as the station's only real programming — the rest of the air time is filled with a simulcast of K96.1 FM, while Grow is in the process of changing AM 960's format.

Ziebarth said he hopes to expand

the show to a full hour. "That was a quick half hour," he said of Monday's broadcast. Dave Sundahl, a senior from Huntington Beach, Calif., majoring in philosophy, joined Ziebarth behind the mike.

SR Live returns to the air at 5 p.m. on Friday. Sundahl said the show will feature a call-in segment with a member of VOICE and "SR's Love Connection, or First Date to Chosen Mate."

To fund the program, SR plans to sell air time to its regular advertisers, perhaps in a special radio-magazine package.

Skill.

The trademark of a master.

THE MASTER JEWELER

- ★Custom Design
- ★Jewelry Repairs
- ★Diamond Settings
- ★Custom Remounts
- ★Fine Hand Engraving
- ★Free Inspection and
- ★Jewelry Cleaning

AVAILABLE SERVICES
BY MASTER CRAFTSMEN
WHILE YOU WAIT AND WATCH

FINEST SELECTION OF UNIQUE
DIAMOND AND COLOR GEMS
JEWELRY MADE ON PREMISES
Ask about our
student discounts

COTTONTREE SQUARE
2230 N. University Parkway, 11C
Provo, Utah 84604
(801) 373-7773

Last U.S. hostage hopes for return of comrades' remains

Associated Press

WIESBADEN, Germany — After feeling joy and bewilderment during his first days of freedom, former hostage Terry Anderson said Monday he's ready to return to the United States.

"I'm getting ready, I'm coming back real good," said Anderson, the Associated Press chief Middle East correspondent who was the last American held hostage in Lebanon.

But he is going home Tuesday with an unfulfilled wish: the return of the remains of CIA agent William Buckley and Marine Lt. Col. William Higgins, two Americans who died in captivity.

"Certainly their families deserve that much," Anderson said in a telephone call to AP Network News in Washington. Buckley was kidnapped in 1984. Higgins in 1983.

At sunset, three dozen American children sang Christmas carols outside the U.S. military hospital where Anderson has been recuperating. The concert by the children of American servicemen and women was a moving moment for Anderson, who spent six Christmases as a captive of Shiite Muslim extremists.

Anderson, 44, listened from the hospital staircase, holding the hand of his 6-year-old daughter, Sulome.

The Best Of The Best!

Thank you Utah Holiday magazine readers for naming The Training Table Restaurants, "The Best Of The Best," in a recent reader's Restaurant Poll!

Now grab your friends and come enjoy what many have said are the "best hamburgers in Utah."

Imagine your choice of seventeen delicious, flame-broiled varieties...from the hearty All-American to our Green Chili Burger to the one that made us famous...The Bleu Bacon Burger.

Experience The Training Table's fresh, crisp salads, creamy hot soups and tasty sandwiches...including three great tasting versions of our special grilled chicken breast fillet.

And don't forget our great French fries and crispy onion rings...

Imagine the possibilities...at The Training Table!

**OPEN FOR LUNCH & DINNER
7 DAYS A WEEK
TAKEOUT AVAILABLE
PROVO**

2250 No. at University Parkway ♦ 377-3939

†November, 1989 Utah Holiday Readers' Restaurant Poll

Engagement Portraits \$99 Special

3-8x10 Color Portraits
1-4x5 Color Glossy
Select from 10 proof sitting

Reg. price \$145⁰⁰
SAVE \$46⁰⁰

20% off any style invitation with this package

WEDDING STILLS & VIDEO SERVICES

MASSEY STUDIO 150 S. 100 W., Provo
377-4474 or 373-6565

Book now for coverage of temple and reception pictures.

CALIFORNIA PHOENIX SEATTLE

Los Angeles • San Jose • San Diego • Orange County

\$69*

FROM EACH WAY

This fall, why not take advantage of Morris Air Service's lowest air fare in years? Now you can fly to California, Phoenix or Seattle from just \$69 each way by simply booking your flight just 7 days in advance. Call today for details.

ALL FLIGHTS DEPART FROM SALT LAKE CITY
1-800-444-5660

Oram Office, 852 South State, 225-7600
Provo Office, 2520 No. University Ave., 373-2021
Spanish Fork Office, 1070 North Main, 798-7371

ALL CHARTER FLIGHTS VIA CONTINENTAL OR SIERRA PACIFIC AIRLINES AND ARE SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF THE OPERATOR/PARTICIPANT CONTRACT.
*Some Restrictions Apply

MORRIS AIR SERVICE

WE INTERRUPT YOUR EDUCATION FOR AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT.

With your nose to the grindstone, you may have missed the arrival of the NEXTstation computer. Yes, the one that combines the brute forces of a workstation with the ease-of-use of a PC. But you have fortunately looked up in time to catch the news of this universe-expanding sale. Between now and Jan. 31, 1992 buy a monochrome 400mb HD companion 400 dpi laser printer and choose two of the following software packages FREE! Lotus Improv, Adobe Illustrator 3.0 or Word Perfect.

NEXT Campus Consultant Tues. 12:00-2:00 & Thurs. 10:00-12:00 in the BYU Bookstore Computer Department

byu bookstore

CAMPUS



Universe photo by Tomi Ann Harward

Winter royalty?

Marina Marie Peterson, 5, and Nathan Peterson, 1, Building. Conditions have been great for snow Orem play on a snow castle built on the snow sculptures. Today will be partly cloudy. Parking lot south of the J. Reuben Clark Law

Presidency creates controversy

CHERRI PADFIELD
Universe Staff Writer

Some students are surprised BYU is a 1991-92 graduating-class president, but members of the Alumni Association said there has been a graduating-class president for the past several years.

Stephen L. Barrett, managing director of Alumni Relations, said the graduating-class president is a part-time student employee of the Alumni Association who is appointed to the position. He said the graduating-class president is also president of the Student Alumni Association and is responsible for coordinating activities of the graduating seniors.

The graduating-class president is a vital link to the Alumni Association and will be in charge of class reunions and other programs they have as class alumni," Barrett said.

Some students say they think the graduating-class president should be elected by the students the president represents. "The graduating-class president has the connotation of being representative of the students; in this case the students don't have a say in the matter," said John Armstrong, 21, a senior philosophy major from Farmington.

Armstrong said he thinks BYU should have a graduating-class president.

Classes offer help
on graduate exams

JENNIFER REX
Universe Staff Writer

Preparation classes for the 1992 editions of the Graduate Management Admission Test, GMAT, the Graduate Records Exam, GRE, and Law School Admission Test, LSAT, will be offered at BYU.

According to BYU Public Communications, the classes for the GMAT and GRE will include 20 hours of classroom instruction, a monitored practice exam and an official text for review. Classes for the LSAT will include 22 hours of classroom instruction, a monitored practice exam, the LSAT PrepBook as a text and a written critique on two submitted essays.

Jenkins, a conference planner in the Division of Continuing Education said, "The objectives of these classes are to sharpen the skills students learn early in their education. Once you get into your major, you must practice some of the skills you learned in your general education." However, the preparation courses are not a substitute for home study, Jenkins said.

The GRE courses begin Jan. 4, Feb. 14 and May 9; the GMAT and LSAT courses begin Jan. 4, Feb. 22 and May 9, according to BYU Public Communications.

Jenkins said the students who have previously taken the preparation courses have evaluated them on their effectiveness.

Jenkins said 90 percent of the students who took the courses were "very satisfied."

Over the last two years, about 100 students have taken the preparation courses," Jenkins said. The classes are offered regularly before the exams are given, he said.

Registration for the preparation classes can be completed over the phone by dialing 378-4853, or by going to room 136 of the Harmon Building. Visa and MasterCard are accepted.

39 WEST
STOREKEEPERS FOR
GENTLEMEN & GENTLEWOMEN



Fund-raiser dance planned to collect \$4,000 for needy

By MICHELE EDGLEY
Universe Staff Writer

Frank W. Fox's American Heritage classes have joined in their second 'Sub for Santa' project by sponsoring a fund-raising dance. Their goal is to collect \$4,000 for the 25 sponsored families, said a committee spokesman.

Todd A. Petersen, a teaching assistant for American Heritage, said, "We asked for the largest families when we went to BYUSA. Usually they are the families that are most difficult to provide for, and we wanted to have a fundraiser that would be able to meet their needs. Class members have already pledged more than \$2,000 in donations."

Fox, a history and American Heritage professor, has also pledged to do an "M.C. Hammer dance" in "Hammer pants" — if the classes can meet the \$4,000 goal.

The dance will be Dec. 11 from 8 p.m. until midnight. There will be a disc jockey, a live band and a big-screen television in separate areas of the center court at the George Albert Smith Field House. A donation is required. The amount of the donation is left up to the students — but the committee asks that generosity be the guide.

Local businesses have also donated food and door prizes. "ShopKo donated door prizes, McDonalds donated drinks and Little Caesars Pizza donated food," Petersen said.

Julie Workman, 19, a junior in the nursing program, from Orem, said ShopKo, Storehouse Market and Food 4 Less are also offering food products and merchandise for the sponsored families. "We're really grateful for their support."

"The students felt that it was time to get involved in society," said Bruce V. Christy, 21, a sophomore in graphic illustration, from Provo. "The great part about the fund raising this year is that it's the students that took the initiative to do all the work. Last year the teaching assistants for the American Heritage classes did most of the work after Dr. Fox suggested the fund raiser. This year the students have done everything, and it's a lot of work," Petersen said.

Those students wishing to donate who will not be able to attend the dance are encouraged to go to the donation box set up in the American Heritage class or contact Todd A. Petersen or Julie Workman through the American Heritage office at 378-6076.



ATTENTION PROSPECTIVE MISSIONARIES!
For pre-mission dental exams that meet Church requirements call
Cougar Dental Center

Dr. Phillip Hall, 837 N. 700 E.
373-7700
Just off campus • above Kinko's



Clarks TUXEDOS
373-1722

Save up to
25%

245 North University, Provo

International Forum

"Career Opportunities in the Foreign Service"

Manuel Acosta
Foreign Service Officer,
U.S. Consulate,
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

TODAY, 3 p.m.
238 HRCB
Kennedy Center Conference Room

Sponsored by
The Spanish Department
The Mexican-American Student Club
The Latin American Studies Student Association
The David M. Kennedy Center for International Studies

Holiday Savings At Campus Subway



The biggest, freshest sandwiches are now even fresher — served up on freshly baked bread. And at \$1.00 off they are a big value.

COUPON

\$1 off any footlong sandwich.

1218 N. 900 E.
Provo 377-3739

\$1 OFF

COUPON

Not valid with the Vegetarian Sandwich or any other offer.

Expires 1-5-92

SUBWAY

Stop Collecting From Your Roommates.

We include basic phone in your rent, we offer you a discount long distance service, and we charge a rate for electricity that is less than you would pay in an apartment where you sign up directly with Provo City Utilities.

And we collect all those bills from your roommates for you.

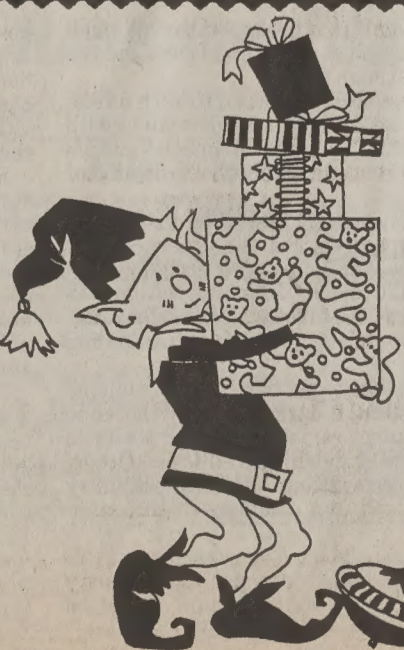
So come in and see us. If you sign a contract before January 1, 1992 we will guarantee Spring/Summer 1992 rates below last year's rates.

Liberty Square Apartments



6th North & 4th East
Provo * 374-7900

Electricity comparison based on October 31, 1991 Liberty Square rate (5.8 cents per kW-Hr metered, no minimum monthly fee, no initiation fee and no electricity security deposit.)



TaylorMaid wishes you a Merry Christmas with \$3 Haircut Special

Offer Good Thursday December 12th
Call for appointment & bring your student I.D.

255 W. Center
Provo
375-7928

1066 N. Main
Spanish Fork
798-7051

TAYLORMAID
Beauty Supply & Salon

University
Mail
225-9621

640 E. State
American Fork
756-8249

Issues

Japan, China must lead post-cold war Asia

By YOTORO KOBAYASHI

Since the Meiji Restoration in the late 1800's, progress in Japan has been guided by an official policy of de-Asianization and pro-Westernization. Adhering to this policy seemed a rational and natural course, as Japan was driven to develop its technology and economy in order to take its place among advanced nations of the West.

Yet Japan's single-minded drive for modernization took place at the expense of something very significant — the friendship and trust of other Asian nations.

Today, Japan should be pursuing a path of "re-Asianization." This term may easily conjure up an image of Japan isolating itself within the boundaries of Asia, or placing itself at the center of Asia by dominating other countries in the region. This is simply not the case. The re-Asianization I am promoting is not exclusive. Rather, it involves strengthening ties in Asia, while at the same time maintaining close relations with the West.

Japan has at times displayed a lack of sensitivity to the voices of other Asian nations, as demonstrated by World War II. Yet this cannot overshadow Japan's strong relationship with Asia, exemplified by the large volume of Official Development Aid provided to Asian countries — aid which surprised \$4 billion in 1990 alone, and which constituted nearly 60 percent of total Japanese foreign assistance.

Rapid economic advancement in Asia began in the 1970s. During these years, the pace of economic development accelerated, particularly for the newly industrializing economies and members of Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN). Some coastal areas of China are also developing their economies.

In addition, trade and investment between and among Asian nations has increased dramatically. For example, Asian imports from Japan increased by nearly 30 percent from 1985-89, while Japan's direct investment in Asia, including China, rose from \$2 billion to \$41 billion during that same period.

Today, consistent with general trends in Asia, Japan depends less on America as a trading partner because it has diversified its trade and investment in Asia and Europe. This is a natural and healthy development. It is not wise or viable for a nation to rely excessively on the market of one country for too long a period.

Within the context of this Asian economic shift from the U.S. to more diverse markets, many of which are in the region, Malaysian Premier D.S. Mahathir bin Mohammed recently advanced the concept of an East Asia Economic Group (EAEG). Behind his proposal are two impending global economic moves: Market unification of the European Community in 1992 and the expected formation of the North American Free Trade Area, a U.S.-lead free-trade bloc designed to compete with the EC.

The Malaysian premier's proposal implies that it is better for a stable world economy to have three economic blocs than two and, because East Asia is fast becoming a sizable

economic and technological entity, some sort of formal regionalization is warranted.

As a leading nation in Asia, Japan should support the EAEG if its goal is not to create an exclusive trading bloc, but rather to promote global trade and investment with the region, and if such a proposal is not in conflict with the spirit and letter of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (ATT).

Naturally, Japan's enormous economic and industrial strength may serve as a barrier to making positive moves in the region. Increased Japanese activity may stir up bitter memories of the prewar Greater East-Asia Co-prosperity Sphere. Some may fear that Japan is on its way to reviving the aggression displayed before and during World War II.

Generally speaking, however, today's political and business leaders in Asia are comparatively much younger than their counterparts in Japan. This may mean that there are fewer people who look at Japan with the unabated suspicion caused by the pain they or their forefathers suffered from past Japanese actions.

This does not, however, give Japan free license to conduct unrestrained economic and industrial activities in Asia, even though the world community is demanding that Japan take a more active "leadership role" in the international arena.

It does not seem wise for Japan to be the sole leader in Asia. In this regard, China's immense presence in the region must not be overlooked. This nation was not only on the winning side after World War II, it is also a permanent member of the U.N. Security Council.

China commands special respect by virtue of its enormous cultural heritage and because it is one of the oldest members of the community of nations. I believe it is prudent for Japan to cooperate with China as more-or-less co-chairs in contributing to the development of Asia. This, I am convinced, will mitigate the distrust that Asian neighbors may continue to harbor toward Japan.

In placing greater emphasis on Asia and endeavoring to improve links with its Asian neighbors, Japan must be careful not to slight the United States. Although Japan officially been following a policy of "omnidirectional diplomacy" in relations with the international community, nothing realistically speaking has been more significant than its ties with the U.S.

Japanese progress in Asia would be problematic without support of America. Therefore, it is vital that Japan accompany its efforts toward Asia with comparable efforts towards the United States.

The Japanese people cannot afford to ignore the fact that there are still people in the West who feel uncomfortable about Japan's continued growth and development. Mindful of this distrust, I nonetheless believe the time will come when the world will not only expect Japan to assume a leadership role, but will also feel comfortable with it. Japan must persevere until that moment arrives.

Yotoro Kobayashi, one of Japan's leading industrialists, is the president of Fuji Xerox. (c) 1991, New Perspectives Quarterly. Dist. by Los Angeles Times Syndicate

A World View



Artwork from the Los Angeles Times by Catherine Kanner. Copyright © 1991, Catherine Kanner. Distributed by Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

Beijing, Tokyo have shaky policy on human rights

By LIU BINYAN

PRINCETON, N.J. — Beijing rolled out the red carpet for the arrival of U.S. Secretary of State James Baker. The mere visit of a high-ranking official serving directly under the President is very important in helping end the isolation the Chinese Communist regime has suffered since 1989. It also enhances what is left of its legitimacy within the country after the Tien An Men Square massacre. Now the question is: What will James Baker bring back home in return for such a generous gift to the Chinese?

Sitting at the table in Beijing, Baker met members of the Li Peng government, he also saw shadows of the Japanese behind the Chinese. Because the Japanese have an excellent understanding of China and enjoy more freedom to corrupt and buy off Chinese officials, who are so vulnerable to bribery, a pro-Japan factor has long existed among the hardliners within the Communist regime.

A strategy within the Chinese Communists to "unite with the Japanese and confront the Americans" has long been rumored. The Japanese are, of course, only too glad to welcome this. Japan is already China's largest creditor and trade partner, and China's isolation after the Tien An Men suppression brought Japan golden opportunities to monopolize the Chinese market.

As a consequence, the Japanese government was the first to lift its economic sanctions against the Chinese Communist regime. It was the first to provide, initially in private, then publicly, multiple loans to the Chinese Communists. And it was the first to send an official at ministerial level to visit Beijing.

In his first few days in office, new Japanese Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa

has taken entirely the same position on human rights as Chinese Prime Minister Li Peng. Speaking on China, Miyazawa said, "Some countries may have pulled themselves out of absolute poverty, and for them, making a living is the most important for that country. Applying an abstract yardstick of human rights to foreign aid would not allow for effective development assistance."

In the eyes of the Chinese, the United States and Japan are at two different extremes. In fact, the first spontaneous demonstration against a foreign country since the founding of the People's Republic — a demonstration organized by university students in Beijing and some other cities in September of 1985 — was a protest against the Japanese "economic invasion."

By contrast, the anti-American propaganda carried out by the Chinese Communists for more than four decades has not been able to dispel the good feelings that the Chinese people have traditionally held for the United States. American support for China's democratic movement in recent years and the limited, yet honest efforts the U.S. government has made in favor of improving Chinese human rights are widely recognized by the Chinese people.

The fact that several thousand political prisoners are indeed held in China's prisons is a forceful counter-attack to Miyazawa's view on human rights. If the Chinese had been content with their existence and had not demanded freedom, there would not have been so many people put in jail.

An organized hunger strike by political prisoners is something unheard of in China. Yet, in recent days, 50 political prisoners held in Liaoning Province decided to stage a collective hunger strike demanding the release of political prisoners and an end to the

cruel treatment they were made to bear.

Such an action, coinciding with Baker's visit to China, presents him with an opportunity to expose the lies contained in the recent white paper on human rights issued by the Chinese Communists, which boldly asserted: "Political prisoners do not exist in China."

The struggle between pro-Japanese and pro-American factions within the Chinese Communist Party did not stop because of the June 4 Tien An Men massacre. In fact, an unprecedented phenomenon has recently occurred: The clashing political views of both factions have been reported at the same time by the Chinese media, indicating a temporary struggle among the leadership on the issues of human rights and foreign relations.

Additional American pressure on the Chinese Communists with respect to human rights may meet strong resistance from the hardliners. But it will also serve as encouragement for reformists within the party.

Wan Li, one of the leading reformists and chairman of the National People's Congress has on three occasions suggested amnesty for political prisoners. However, his suggestions were not accepted.

The United States should demonstrate that it stands on the side of the butcher, it should push the Chinese government for more concessions on human rights. This is the only result that he could bring home which would be satisfactory to both the American and the Chinese people.

Liu Binyan is one of China's most renowned journalists and a leading dissident. Since the violent crackdown at Tien An Men Square in June of 1989, Liu has lived in exile in Princeton, N.J.

(c) 1991, New Perspectives Quarterly. Dist. by Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

Israeli policy stems from absence of U.S. action

By YEHOASHAFAT HARKABI

JERUSALEM — Israel declared emphatically that the Madrid peace negotiations should begin without prior conditions. However, the continuing establishment of settlements in the West Bank constitutes a tangible prior condition designed to foreclose negotiations on withdrawal from the occupied territories. Without such a withdrawal, peace is not attainable in the Middle East.

The settlements are not a mere aspect of current Israeli policy. They are an organic part of the governing Likud Party policy that wants to dictate to history that the territories will stay Israeli.

The United States could have called Israel to order in 1970s, long before the mass establishment of settlements. The fateful moment was in 1977, when Menachem Begin took power as Israel's Prime Minister.

His advocacy of de-facto annexation of the occupied territories flew in the face of United Nations Resolution 242, which had been recognized internationally as the only possible basis for settlement of the Arab-Israeli conflict.

That resolution served as the main pillar of American policy in this conflict, and it would not be an exaggeration to say that over the years 242 had acquired the authority and prestige of an international norm.

In the face of Begin's ascent to power, the Jimmy Carter White House became nervous. Aware of Begin's political positions, a crisis of confrontation was in the offing.

This "game plan" presumably referred to preparations by Carter's aides to challenge Begin's position on annexation. During his Washington visit, Begin acquitted himself by declaring that "everything is negotiable." The Americans were relieved, apparently interpreting this as a sign of moderation. But Begin only meant that everything was "talkable," and nothing more. He returned home triumphantly because American diplomacy had won over American statesmanship.

From then on, Israel's rejection of 242 and its claim to the occupied territories were no longer outlandish. Before Begin's ascent, it



Artwork by D.B. Johnson. Copyright © 1991, D.B. Johnson. Distributed by Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

had been an ideological position of only one party in the Israeli Knesset. Now it became the official position of the state of Israel.

By refraining from challenging Begin, the American administration unwittingly granted his position political respectability. The Americans were deprived henceforth of the possibility of challenging the Likud policy on the grounds of international norms and international legality.

Preventing a "disastrous encounter" in 1977 only meant that it would be many times more disastrous in the future for all concerned. The American leaders at the time lacked the foresight to grasp this — either they felt perplexed or simply did not care.

Begin's triumphant return from Washington had great importance for Israeli political life. It signaled to Israelis that they should not be too concerned with the external world's opposition to their policy. Even the U.S. gave way and resigned itself to Israeli spurning of the American position. Thus, Israel felt it should not be tormented by misgivings about expansion and settlements in the occupied territories. The Likud's position passed the feasibility test, which helped it to become entrenched in Israeli public opinion.

Resolution 242 is now practically discarded by Israel, as can be inferred from U.S. Secretary of State James Baker's demand for Israeli reaffirmation of its accep-

tance of this resolution.

The American position on Israeli withdrawal from the occupied territories has been accompanied by an aversion to elaborating any general conception of what will or should happen in these territories after the withdrawal.

No concrete alternative to the Israeli scheme of retaining the territories was offered by the Americans. This helped nurture a hope in Israel that perhaps, against all odds, the occupied territories would stay Israeli.

Israel will pay heavily for American squeamishness. It will be justifiably said that Israel brought the suffering on itself by misreading reality and disobeying international norms.

Nevertheless, the U.S. will be taken to task on grounds of irresponsibility, political and moral — not only for allowing Israel to sink in the quagmire of a wrong policy that flouted 242, the very basis on which the U.S. says peace must be made. American Jews will probably be found to bear a large share of the blame.

Yehoshafat Harkabi is a former chief of Israeli Military Intelligence and a ranking expert on the PLO.

(c) 1991, New Perspectives Quarterly. Dist. by Los Angeles Times Syndicate

A Swiss-style Union could bring peace

By KHALED AL HASSAN

LISBON — The Madrid meeting and the processes leading up to it were a logical consequence of the establishment of a new balance of power in the world and in the Middle East. Our first steps on the road to an enduring peace will, I believe, face far fewer obstacles than some would make us believe.

The economic and security dimensions of peace are paramount. It is my conviction that the changes in the world economy have become Israel's main enemy. Israel can no longer survive in isolation, with a long supply line to Europe or the United States. The future holds no promise for small countries building up self-sufficient economies. On the contrary, the trend is toward large, integrated regional economies such as the European Community or North American Free Trade Zone.

This evidence should lead to the realization that the best hope is to be found in an integrated regional economy that incorporates all small states in the region, including Israel and the future Palestinian state.

Israel must acclimate itself to such a reality. Otherwise, it will remain in conflict with the proposed "new world order," which rests on the idea of friendly cooperation, not isolation.

A regional security system is obviously a necessary condition for the emergence of such a regional economy. Our area must become demilitarized. Demilitarization, as Egyptian president Hosni Mubarak has suggested, is one of the main roads to a Middle East peace.

But for Israel to be part of this regional security system, it has to abide by the same rules and cannot remain a nuclear power in the middle of a demilitarized area. Otherwise, the dismantling of Iraq's military power will lead to a complete double standard.

The most feasible and constructive way to move toward these economic and security goals is through a confederation, based on the Swiss model, of "the whole Palestine,"

including Israel and the territories occupied after the 1967 war, and Jordan, which respects the integrity of the national and cultural identities of all. (Switzerland is divided into 23 local "cantons" which have no extensive sovereign power over the others.)

Such an approach will facilitate a just solution to such crucial questions as sharing water resources, the status of Jerusalem, and the refugee problem. I am convinced that a Swiss-style confederation can solve the issue of Jerusalem which is so dear to our hearts.

In the type of confederation I propose, Jerusalem would have a status comparable to that of the Swiss city of Basel. It would be a canton unto itself and would be the capital of the proposed two-state solution — municipal city with two political capitals.

If a confederation of this type is created, the refugee problem could be solved by the Palestinians themselves as individuals, instead of through an other mass solution imposed by external powers. Each individual refugee could freely choose to return to their home within the new confederation, or choose compensation to live elsewhere.

These are the new possibilities created by recent global transformations. Peace is a state of mind embodied in state of physical security of the nations concerned. A peaceful state of mind creates stability based on mutual respect and mutual understanding. It bears in its roots the seeds of fairness that can restore stability by helping to resolve the problems of everyday life faced by the people in our conflicted region of the world.

At this history moment, we must have the wisdom to make an agreement that does not bear the seeds of future conflicts. It is my belief that an agreement based on a Swiss confederal model possesses that wisdom.

Khaled Al Hassan co-founded with Yasser Arafat the dominant Al Fatah faction of the Palestine Liberation Organization. He is regarded as one of the PLO's leading moderates.

(c) 1991, New Perspectives Quarterly.

SPORTS

Cougars wrote Holiday Bowl script

Edwards looks to improve on 4-5 Holiday Bowl record

Editor's Note: This is the first of a four-part series from the Thrift Car Rental Holiday Bowl.
By DAVID L. HANCOCK
Associate Sports Editor

The BYU football team and head coach LaVell Edwards have written the book on the Holiday Bowl. They are its history.

Since the first Holiday Bowl game in 1978, which featured BYU against the United States Naval Academy, Edwards has returned to the game with a Western Athletic Conference champion team eight times. This year's meeting between BYU and Iowa on Dec. 30 will mark BYU's tenth appearance in the game.

Although BYU has represented the WAC at the Holiday Bowl on a regular basis, the Cougars have only managed a mediocre 4-5 record.

Edwards and the Cougars hope this year, after losing in their two previous tries, will even things up.

"We're very pleased and very excited to be going

back to Holiday Bowl," Edwards said after the final game of the season against Utah. "That's our goal every year and this year all the players fought hard for the chance to play down there."

According to Edwards, the Holiday Bowl represents some of the greatest games he has coached, including a dramatic 24-27 win over Michigan in 1984, which wrapped up BYU's only undefeated year and a National Championship.

Another Holiday Bowl thriller for Edwards was a 46-45 victory over Southern Methodist in 1980, in what ended with the famed "Hail Mary" pass from McMahon to Clay Brown.

Those who watched that game remember the final four minutes as some of the most dramatic in college sports. SMU had controlled the entire game and had a 20-point lead when the quarterback Jim McMahon and the Cougars went to work.

During that incredible four-minute span, the Cougars threw a touchdown pass, recovered an on-side kick, scored a running TD, blocked a punt and then Clay Brown grabbed the "Hail Mary" for

the final TD. BYU won by a point. The Cougars' other two Holiday Bowl victories came against Washington St. 38-36 in 1981, and against Missouri in 1983 when BYU won 24-21 in another final-minute hanger.

The five BYU losses have been against Navy in 1978, Indiana in '79, Ohio St. in '82, Penn State in '89 and last year against Texas A&M.

For many BYU seniors, including quarterback Ty Detmer, this year's contest will be the final opportunity to win a Holiday Bowl after two consecutive bowl losses.

"It's going to be a tough game for us against Iowa but we're playing good right now so it'll be a good game."

One final note: The Holiday Bowl is slowly emerging as one of the nation's more monetarily-rewarding bowl games.

The participating teams are projected to receive \$1.3 million each in compensation, compared to just \$218,645 that each team received in the first game in 1978.

Evans places 7th; Y finishes 22nd in Las Vegas Invite

By RYAN WHITNEY
Universe Staff Writer

With the help of senior Rick Evans, the BYU wrestling team finished 22nd in a field of 42 of the top teams last weekend at the Las Vegas Invitational.

Evans won his first two matches, in the 177 pound weight class, before falling to No. 1-seed Matt Johnson, the tournament's top-seeded wrestler. He went on to finish a respectable seventh.

BYU head coach Alan Albright feels the team had a good tournament considering the competition that included powers Iowa and Oklahoma State.

An injury to heavyweight Luke Parham hurt BYU team-wise, Albright said. Parham was ahead 4-0 in his first match but withdrew with an injury to his neck.

Conflict with Angels' owner drives Joyner to sign a 'Royal' contract

Associated Press

MIAMI BEACH, Fla. — On the day commissioner Fay Vincent again called for financial restraint, the price of players zoomed even higher. The Kansas City Royals paid dearly to get Wally Joyner and the Chicago Cubs spent millions more Monday to keep Paul Assenmacher.

The California Angels stayed in the Danny Tartabull sweepstakes and remained the leading contender to sign him, despite general manager Whitey Herzog's blast Sunday at Tartabull's agent.

Joyner's career in California ended abruptly when he signed a one-year free agent contract with the Royals worth \$4.2 million.

Joyner and the Angels recently

were close to a four-year, \$15.75 million deal, but a personality conflict between Joyner and owner Gene Autry, plus difficulty in deciding how to pay out the money, prevented it from getting done.

"It was never a money issue," Joyner said, taking long pauses and trying to hold back tears. "It was probably the toughest decision I've made. I've enjoyed my time with the Angels. That's where 'Wally World' started. In my opinion, I didn't see any future with myself and the Angels."

Joyner, 29, spent all six seasons with California, averaging .288, 19 home runs and 86 RBIs. Last year, he hit .301 with 21 homers and 96 RBIs.

"One of our primary goals this off-season was to acquire another solid

hitter who can produce runs," Kansas City general manager Herk Robinson said. "We believe Joyner fills that role and will be a solid addition to our club. He has been very consistent throughout his career and coming to Kansas City was his first choice."

Joyner can file for free agency again next season.

Barry Axelrod, Joyner's agent, said he also talked with the Los Angeles Dodgers and the New York Yankees.

"There may be people who question our sanity," Axelrod said. "I was convinced we had a deal and week and a half ago, and then it was changed."

Joyner's acquisition means George Brett, 38, will move from first base to designated hitter on a permanent basis.

7-Angry Men wins 4A intramural championship, head to nationals

By RYAN WHITNEY
Universe Sports Writer

They did it again! For the third time in the last four years, 7-Angry Men finished the year as the 4A intramural football champions by defeating rival Ghetto Magic 48-7 Saturday.

"It was an intense and at times heated battle," said Brent McLeod, quarterback and co-captain for 7-Angry men. "With both teams consistently among the best in the 4A division we've had a number of hard-fought games over the years."

Saturday's game was no different. After two key catches by Brent Jacobsen, 7-Angry Men broke the scoring silence with a pass to Dan Palmer off a double pass from Charl Riggs with just moments left in the first half.

Opening up the second half with a 6-0 lead, 7-Angry Men wasted no time increasing their six-point cushion.

Following a 45-yard pass to Palmer, McLeod connected with Steve Seargent on a 35-yard touchdown pass to put

them up 12-0.

Ghetto Magic came back with a little offense of their own, scoring on a pass to Jeff Graham that made it 12-7.

Up by five with only five minutes to go, 7-Angry Men's Brad Weymont made a crucial fourth down catch to keep the team's drive alive. Two plays later Greg Tonini made a tremendous diving catch in the end zone that secured the team's victory.

With the victory, 7-Angry Men earned a spot at the national championships in New Orleans, La., scheduled for Dec. 29 through Jan. 1.

7-Angry Men has participated in nationals before, taking third in 1988 and 14th in 1989.

"There are usually around 125 teams that begin the single elimination tournament," said Paul Kerr of 7-Angry Men.

"The intramural program here at BYU is one of the best in the country and I wouldn't be surprised if the top four 4A teams could finish in the top-20 at nationals," McLeod said.



In the 4A intramural semifinals Ghetto Magic, on offense, beat The Bubs 13-7 in overtime, but Saturday lost to 7-Angry Men in the championship. Universe photo by Alan Martin

Enjoy Provo's Finest Mandarin Cuisine
...and the drinks are on us!
Located between Food 4 Less and Movies 8
TAIWAN CAFE
373-0389
\$4.25 • All you can eat Chinese buffet (M-F 11-3 Sat 12-3:30)
• Mongolian Bar-BQ **\$4.95** (after 4 p.m.) 1 time through
Enjoy **FREE** drinks with your meal
Coupon valid for 2 customers only
MUST BRING COUPON

BYU EARTH SCIENCE MUSEUM
HAVE A DINOSAUR CHRISTMAS
Come Visit our Museum and Do Some Christmas Shopping!
GIFT SHOP CHRISTMAS SALE 10-40% OFF
Fri. Dec. 13 5:00 p.m.-9:00 p.m.
Sat. Dec. 14 Noon-4 p.m.
• Quality Gem Stones (at incredibly low prices)
• Dinosaur "Do-Dads"
• Rocks, Minerals & Fossil Kits
• Great Stocking Stuffers
EARTH SCIENCE MUSEUM
1683 N. Canyon Road (West of Stadium)
Museum and Gift Shop Hours: Mon-Fri 9:00am-9:00p.m.
Sat. Noon-4:00 p.m.
For more info call **378-4517 or 378-3680**

39 WEST
STOREKEEPERS FOR GENTLEMEN & GENTLEWOMEN
Good Shirts of comfort and joy.
"NAUTICA"
TRAVEL STATION
377-7577
Holiday Bowl Pkgs. Start at \$110 per person
Call Now!!
New York*
\$378 R/T
Orlando*
\$378 R/T
Las Vegas*
\$98 R/T
*January Travel
835N. 700E., Provo
8:30-6:00 M-F, 10-4 Sat.
R/T indicates round trip prices
Prices subject to change.
Restrictions may apply.

\$10 OFF with this ad on your first visit
Pre-mission Exams
• Process papers same day
• Gently affordable dentistry
• Wisdom tooth evaluation and extraction
ACADEMY SQUARE DENTAL
BRET A. TOBLER D.M.D.
374-0867 488 N. 100 E. PROVO

A "Suite" Deal For The Holiday Bowl!!
Your home away from home football headquarters includes:
• Spacious suites with full kitchen & living room—some with wood-burning fireplaces.
• Complimentary buffet breakfast every morning
• Complimentary Hospitality Hour (FREE drinks & food)
• Easy access to freeways. 15 min. to stadium
• 5 min. to La Jolla Shores Beach
• 2 heated pools, 5 jacuzzies, health club passes
• Cable TV, ESPN, HBO, & Disney channels
Please ask for the Holiday Bowl Special
Studio Suite 1 Bed/ 1 Bath **\$69.00** (reg. \$135)
(619) 587-1770 Based on availability
Penthouse Suite 2 Bed/ 2 Bath **\$129** (reg. \$169)
(800) 331-3131 Offer good thru 1/5/92
8901 Gilman Dr. La Jolla Ca. 92037

Are You Going to BYU Hawaii for Winter Semester?
Murdock Travel has special student fares to Honolulu for Winter Semester.
Call Now!

Murdock Travel
777 East 1300 South • Orem, Utah 84058
(801) 221-9700
(800) 444-9970

Santa's Computer Buys!
3 BIG SYSTEM SPECIALS YOU MUST SEE NOW
ACS 386 SX
• 1 MEG RAM
• 1.2 Floppy
• 40 MEG Hard Drive
• VGA Color Graphics
\$1095
ACS 386 25 MHz DX
• 1 MEG RAM
• 1.2 Floppy
• 40 MEG Hard Drive
• VGA Color Graphics
\$1295
ACS 486 33 MHz
• 4 MEG RAM
• 1.2 Floppy
• 120 MEG Hard Drive
• VGA Graphics
\$2350
ALTECH COMPUTER SYSTEMS
51 West Center Street, Orem
ACS Orem **225-9305**
SLC **484-4252**
OPEN LATE UNTIL CHRISTMAS!

The Classified MARKETPLACE

"AD" IT UP! Open Mon.-Fri. 8:30-4:30 5th Floor ELWC Phone (801) 378-2897 BUY • TRADE • SELL • SAVE!

CLASSIFIED AD POLICY

- 2-line minimum.
- Deadline for Classified Ads: 11:00 a.m. 1 day prior to publication.
- Every effort will be made to protect our readers from deception, but advertising appearing in the Daily Universe does not indicate approval by or sanction of the University or the Church.
- Read your ad carefully before placing it. Due to mechanical operation it is impossible to correct or cancel an ad until it has appeared one time.
- Advertisers are expected to check the first insertion. In event of error, notify our Classified Department by 11:00 a.m. the first day ad runs wrong. We cannot be held responsible for any errors after the first day. No credit will be made after that time.
- The Daily Universe reserves the right to classify, edit, or reject any classified advertisement.

Cash Rates

1 day, 2 lines	3.74	4 days, 2 lines	9.68
2 days, 2 lines	6.16	5 days, 2 lines	10.50
3 days, 2 lines	8.10	10 days, 2 lines	18.60

01- Personals

QUESTIONING Your Mormonism? Read "For Those Who Wonder" \$5.95 at LDS Bookstores.

1- Personals

ADOPTION-S.C.A. couple seeks to adopt healthy white baby. Call collect 24 hrs, 714-771-5051.

Do you want to say...
♥ I Love You! ♥ Would you like to go out?
Congratulations! Have a good day.
I miss you! Good luck with mid-terms!
Happy Birthday!
Do it in the personals-
Call Melinda before 11am at 378-2897

Send The Daily Universe Home
\$30 for One Year
\$18 for One Semester
The Daily Universe
538 ELWC
378-4523

WEDDING/FORMAL WEAR WANTED
Make Extra Money \$\$\$ 489-7130.

ALASKA FISHERIES hiring soon! You've heard all about it now see for yourself with the **ALASKA FISHERY EMPLOYMENT VIDEO!** We show data on hiring, housing, work conditions & interviews with experts! Also includes list of companies w/contacts. \$14.95 to Educational Video Technology, Box 3561, Chico, CA 95927. 2-3 weeks.

1- Personals

CALL SANTA'S TRAVEL AGENT-Keith & Merlin at 225-0293 \$ schedule him for your ward, family, or group party. Delivers true spirit of Christmas & a Merry Christmas to all!

NICOLE GOOD LUCK ON FINALS. Have a Merry Christmas. Love Cami's Family 882- 8341.

02-Lost & Found

LOST, Black Franklin Planner with my name on Front. Reward. Dan Pingree 379- 5072.

03- Instruction & Training

COURT REPORTER & Medical Transcriptionist School. Near BYU. Loans to eligible. 375-1861.

05- Insurance Agencies

HEALTH MATERNITY COMPLICATIONS
Kay Mendenhall 224-9229 or 489-7518 evens.

HEALTH & MATERNITY
CHIPMAN ASSOCIATES 225-7316

05- Insurance Agencies

STUDENT HEALTH INSURANCE
IMMED. ISSUE. Mid \$20s/mo. MAJOR MEDICAL, MATERNITY (up to 100%)
Scott 226-1816 - Tom 225-7315

AUTO*HEALTH* LIFE*FARMERS INSUR
Greg Young 224-2304, 3707 N. Canyon Rd.

LOWEST HEALTH INSURANCE
Fidelity Equity 226-2415/226-0522

WERE YOU AUTO-ENROLLED in the student Health Plan? You can change at end of 1st bth, Oct. 23. Couples. From \$68/mo, singles plan too. Maternity plans avail. also. More coverage, lower cost. MediPlus Insurance 373-2136.

ONLY NEED HEALTH INSUR TILL MAY?
Save \$ on Short Term Plans-Jan 374-1840

07- Help Wanted

PLASMA DONORS NEEDED!
Help yourself & others by donating plasma. You can receive up to \$100/mo by donating plasma at the Alpha Plasma Center. 373-2600; 245 W. 100 N., Provo. (Bring this ad in for a special bonus on your first donation).

LOVE TRAVEL? Begin January. Full-time, visit major U.S. universities. Excellent communications and motivational skills required...optional, teaching certificate. Long-income?..The Best! For more info. call Paulette 1-800-732-3689.

IMMEDIATE OPENINGS

Student Work
PT \$195 a week
FT \$390 a week
No Exp Necessary
Call 224-7408.

HOLIDAY & SEMESTER BREAK HELP
\$9.75/HR T. START. No exp nec.
Temporary & Permanent pos avail.
Call 224-7408

PHONE RESEARCHERS, no selling, good personality & phone skills. Excel working cond. Flex hrs. 226-4343.

PART TIME Inside Software sales position, selling Netline PC connectivity software to resellers nationwide. Monday-Friday Flexible time slots between 7am-5pm, professional atmosphere, excellent computer industry training, must have at least some PC familiarity & sales exp. \$5/hr. with commission override up to \$15/hr. Call Jon Raymond Netline Inc. 373-6000 190 W. 800 N. Provo, UT 84601.

ENGAGED COUPLES wanted to model for local photography studio. Call 373-4718

NEEDED: 9 Females to work at the Chateau Lodge, Park City Beginning Dec-April 10. We provide room, board, ski pass & small wage. Varied jobs: Maid, waitress, office. Call 1-649-9372 or 1-943-0206 evns for interview.

SATURDAY WORKER ONLY. Phone Researchers no selling, good personality & phone skills. Excel working cond. Flex hrs 226-4343.

YOUTH WORKER Female needed FT to assist married couple in Utah County Group Home setting. Experience with abused, troubled youth preferred, as is related bachelor degree. Must be available for all hours including evenings, weekends, & holidays. \$13.25/hr + benefits. Mail resume to: Utah Youth Village 3808 S.W. Temple SLC, UT 84115.

D.C. AREA. House & yard work exchanged for 4 room furn apt. for an LDS home. Couples only, 20hrs/wk. To discuss call 703-276-1234. References, resumes, & photo req.

NATIONAL RESEARCH FIRM Needs 40 people to conduct telephone interviews for several national research clients. Excellent opportunity. Full or part time shifts \$5-\$6 an hour. Call Mr. Jennings for appointment 226-8200.

DAT INSTRUCTORS

Needed to teach preparation course for the DAT requires: High score on current DAT. Quality teaching exper. Excel. Presentation, Human Relations, & Organization skills; 1yr commitment. \$15/hr starting. 363-4444

MCAT INSTRUCTORS

Needed to teach Prep Course for the MCAT. Requires: High score on current MCAT. Quality teaching exper. Excel. Presentation, Human relations, & Organizational skills; 1yr commitment. \$15/hr starting 363-4444.

PRO-STEEL is accepting applications for PT only work starting immediately. This is steady year-round, heavy industrial type work with excellent working conditions. The work involving the manufacturing of security safes. It includes metal working, auto body type preparation work, upholstery, carpentry & machinery. No experience needed we will train you BUT you must be dependable and willing to work hard. Pay starts at \$5.19/hr with scheduled raises. Shifts are Mon-Fri 7am-11am & 11:30-3:30pm. Apply at 1400 S State Provo.

NEED Experienced PT mechanic and or body repair man. Call Mike or Rick 377-4684.

RESEARCH INTERVIEWERS Top interviewers earn \$7-8/hr. Utah's most prestigious national research firm is now hiring individuals to conduct public opinion surveys by phone. Shifts avail. Mon-Sun, 3-11pm. Fun atmosphere. No selling, group benefits avail. Apply at The Winthirn Group 1998 S. Columbia Ln. Orem.

NEEDED: 9 females to work at the Chateau Lodge, Park City beginning Dec-April 10. We provide room, board, ski pass & small wage. Varied jobs: Maid, Waitress, Office. Call 1-649-9372 or 1-943-0206 evns for interview.

OPPORTUNITY for single woman to earn m/b/d for household/childcare resp. 226-4209.

CHILD CARE for 3 children & do light house work. No other children allowed. Must have own car. 20-30hr wk. Mon-Fri. \$4.50/hr. Hours must be flexible. Experience in child development desirable. Reference req. Start Jan 3. Please call after 6pm, 374-2817.

14- Contracts for sale

MUST SELL WOMAN'S CONTRACT Alta Apts \$145 or Elms Apt \$160. Call Nancy 374-8302.

Send The Daily Universe Home
\$30 for One Year
\$18 for One Semester
The Daily Universe
538 ELWC
378-4523

WOMEN'S SHARED, 57 W. 700 N. #1. \$115/mo, Avail Dec 1. Call 373-6719.

WOMAN'S CARRIAGE COVE, Wntr, \$195/mo + util, Pvt rm. Will discount. Janae 371- 6215 Anytime.

DEVONSHIRE men's contract. Close to Y, W/D. \$180/mo. Brian 377-0914.

ONLY 3 Women's vac. left 584 N 300 E Shrd rm w/bth \$175/mo, Call Now 224-4846.

WOMEN'S \$115/mo utills incl. Cable, MW, near Y, 1 vac. Win Sem, 706N 900 E 375- 0882.

2 GIRLS Victoria Place-same rm/\$185 + util, W/D, MW, TV/VCR, 2bd/2bth 373- 5253.

HELANAM HALLS-Stover women's, 2 meals/day included. MUST SELL. Call 371- 5613.

2 WMN'S win \$147/mo + util, Pool, 2 Jacuzzi's. Close to Y, Last mo FREE! 374- 7304.

ENCLAVE WOMEN'S winter Pvt Rm, Nice, \$210/mo Call 224-4846.

PRESIDO 1 women's Winter only \$170/mo See at 515 N 200 E #2 or Call 224- 4846.

FREE month's rent, girls, close to Y. \$170/mo inclds util. Amy 377-8231.

WOMEN'S Cambridge Condo, W/D, DW, MW, \$170/mo avail after finals. Lisa 373- 9622.

2 WOMEN'S 3bks to Y. Huge Bdrm, DW, MW, \$170/mo + util. 373-2529.

MEN'S WINTER, 2bks to Y. quiet rmmates. \$160/mo inclds util, negot. 377- 1841.

STYLIN CONDO 2bks to Y. Avail Winter \$170 + util. Downs #5 Call Erika 373- 2703.

WOMEN'S HOUSE 1 contract \$130/mo utills incl. 800 N. 650 E. Close! Call Julie 373-5850.

WOMEN'S Must sell leaving for Hawaii. Sparks Apt \$140/mo. Mari 371-6575.

14- Contracts for Sale

2 WOMEN'S Contracts Chandel Townhouse Brand New, 1b1k to Y. All Ammenities fun roomates \$215/mo. Call Nicole 375- 9028.

CONTRACT for sale. \$160 + util, Shrd rms, 4 person apt. 377-1666.

WOMAN'S CONDO-Lrg rms, grt rmmates, close to Y, MW, DW, W/D, \$180 + util 374- 1204.

LIBERTY SQ Women's. Close to Y, \$150 + elec. Cool ward & roomies! Lynette 374- 7911.

GIRLS-Live in fun house Wntr Semester. \$185/mo. All utills pd, W/D, MW, 375- 1301.

GIRLS CONTRACT 2 Bks from BYU, 2 bdrm condo \$175/mo + util. Call 377- 8637.

MENS WINTER-Crestwood Apt. #303-pvt rm \$170/mo Ben Carson 373-3261 leave message.

MEN'S-LIBERTY SQUARE-Contract. Winter. \$180/mo, Call Dave 374-7979.

FEMALE-Old Mill \$205 own rm/bth, 3rmmtes 374-6353 Christine or 377-9766 Suzette.

WOMEN'S 2 bks from BYU great ward/rmmates, April rent/dept incl. DW Suzanne 375-6980.

MEN'S-Bransbury Park, avail Dec. Large private room, 374-5963 Justin.

WOMEN'S Campus Plaza Cntrct very close, very cheap! \$135 will nego. 370-3926.

PARK PLAZA-2 girls 4 person apt. Great location. \$170 utills incl 371-6544.

LIBERTY SQUARE MEN'S CONTRACT WINTER. CALL EVENINGS 374-7994.

BRANBURY PARK Fun roomies, pvt rm, will neg. dep & rent. Phone Lori 272- 4968.

3 WOMEN'S Contracts Coventy Apts 802 N. 700 E. #7, \$150/mo + util. 377-9768.

WOMEN'S Old Mill \$205 pvt room/bath, indoor pool, wtroom, tanning bed 375- 2870.

MEN'S WNTN CONTRACT-\$170/mo, Brittany apts. Call 377-2445. Ask for Ken or Patrick.

GIRLS CONTRACT in house, 2min to BYU, MW, Cnvd Prk, lrg bdrm, Chris/Karen 374- 5263.

LADY'S CARRIAGE COVE Avail 12/21 \$195/mo, Pvt rm, Grt rmmates, Kristi 371- 6216.

2 GIRLS nice house, W/D, mw, piano, \$160 + util, Crystal 374-2512 aft 5pm. 356 E 400 N.

1 WOMEN'S Last mo & dep FREE. \$140/mo utills incl, grt local, W/D, mw, 2 bths 374-8186.

WOMEN'S Contract private room, washer/dryer, Dishwasher, \$155/month + utilities. Available immediately. Call Narda 377-6113 or Doug 377- 3551. 871 N 600 W #4.

GIRLS CONTRACT-Brownstone #8 great ward cool roommates, Great Deal All for \$140, Move in Now! Dec Rent Free! Getting Married so Please call 373- 1145.

KING HENRY Winter '92 Contract. \$160/mo + utills. Jacuzzi, Club house, Karina 370-2477.

\$145/mo + utills Women's Winter, Regency apts. 1 blk from Y, come by, Call Liisa 379-4126.

RICHMOND 1 women's winter \$165/mo, 2 bdrm, all amenities, Must Sell! Julie 377-7510.

UNIV VILLA 1 mans (\$165); 1 womans (\$147). Free phone, fun ward. Call Jody 374-7301.

2 MEN'S CONTRACTS-\$1 Avail immed or winter semester, 1 Avail win sem only 374-1548.

KING HENRY 2 girls shrd rm w/phone. \$125/mo DW, MW, Jacuzzi. 370-2457 Adri or Kris.

DARLING HOUSE, 1 woman's \$140/mo + util, 3 great rmmates, very close to Y. Call Kim 373- 4339 evns or 374-0101 afternoons.

RIVIERA WOMAN'S CONTRACT \$160/mo + utills. Call Jann 370-2328.

WOMEN'S HEATHER HEIGHTS #12 Shrd \$150/mo 375-6719.

WOMEN'S, 57 W. 700 N. #6 5 shared \$115/mo 375-6719.

WOMEN'S TOWNSHIP, 3 shared \$175/mo 375- 6719.

WOMEN'S, Westwind, 3 private \$125/mo. 375- 6719.

WOMEN'S 48 W. 700 N. #137. NICE! 3 shared \$200/mo 375-6719.

STONEBRIDGE 2 Cntrcts \$170/mo + util, MW, W/D, Call Annette 377-2361/Lani 225- 6195.

PRIVATE ROOM Woman's contract Crestwood, \$170/mo + util, DW, Sauna, jacuzzi 377- 3047.

LIBERTY SQUARE Women's, Pool, jacuzzi, DW, MW, 2 spaces avail. Kathy 374- 7532.

1-2 Women's grt ward/roommates, near campus. \$135/mo. Jerilee 377-9527.

2 WMNS CONDO Wntr \$170 + util W/D, MW, DW 3 bks to Y 2bed, 2bth, Cynthia 374- 5336.

COURTSIDE 1wms win lg bdrms DW, DW, MW, 2 bth next to SFH \$200 + utills 373- 0103.

GLENWOOD APTS. Woman's contract \$140/mo + elec. April rent free! Tausha 379- 4131.

WOMEN'S OLD MILL Pvt bdrm, jacuzzi, pool, pvt bth. Call 377-7963 ask for Heidi.

WOMEN'S Large room, close to Y. DW, W/D, \$175 + utills 373-4632.

2 GIRLS CONTRACTS WINTER \$165/mo + utilities 375-8092 ask for Melissa.

SILVERSHADOWS 3 Men's cntrcts. Pvt rm, W/D, DW, Fire plc. \$185/mo utills incl 374-6471.

WOMEN'S, 1-3 vac, 1 blk to Y, DW, MW, Cable, Cnvd Parking, \$148/mo 373- 0915.

WOMEN'S CARRIAGE COVE CALL KIMBERLEY 371-6107

2 GIRLS Bransbury Park pvt rm, MW, DW, indoor outdoor pool, jacuzzi. 374-6987 Cori.

WINDGATE - 4 girls contract in 4 person apt. W/D, DW, MW, Balcony, Frplc. 375- 9378.

2 MEN'S King Henry. Great roommates & ward. \$160/mo with 100 CASH. 370- 2453.

WOMEN'S PVT RM, New lots of extras. \$225 + utills. 2230 N. 236 E. #2. Lesh 374-2155, avail immed.

GIRLS APT. Take my \$100 deposit or Jan rent free. Cable, pool, Jac. Stacy 370- 2463.

MEN'S CONTRACT, 1 blk from BYU, Cable, Jac, Cool rmmates. 377-3925, I'm engaged, Help!

2 SPACES in Great Condo, Frplc, W/D, Grt ward. \$180/mo + utills. 377- 7804.

MEN APT 1-4 avail. 1 blk to Y, newly remodel, cable, \$158 + elec. Matt 373- 6344.

CHANDEL CONDOS 1 gl shrd rm, very nice, grt rmmates, awesome ward, W/D, DW, Very close to Y. \$200 + utills. Jennifer 377-3920.

SHIREPOINT CONDOS, 2 girls winter, \$200/mo + utills. 726 N 500 E #2, Jami 375-0092.

MEN'S Centennial Apts Wint. \$160/mo utills inc. 380 N. 1020 E. Call Scott 371-6607.

WOMAN'S Carriage Cove, Winter, \$195/mo pvt rm, all amenities. Call 371-6215 Anytime.

MEN'S GLENWOOD Wntr. Only \$130/mo Save \$40. 1b1k to Y grt ward Jim 370- 2028.

RIVIERA WOMAN'S Contract \$160/mo + utills. Call Allison 370-2237.

MEN'S-Sparks2 Apt \$160/mo utills incl. Great roommates pool micro Call Ron 371- 6560.

WOMEN'S Shrd MW, WD, \$115/mo 57 W 700 N #6 Close to Campus! Call Catherine 374- 1488.

PRICE REDUCED

MUST SELL
3 Women's Winter, Only \$165/mo
584 N 300 E #2 & 7
Shrd rm w/bth, W/D, DW, Grt Rmmts
224-4846 or 376-2486.

BRANBURY PARK 1-4 men's contracts pvt rms 377-4493.

GIRLS PVT BDRM, 4/Apt, 1 opening, clean, close to BYU \$135 + elec 225-7068.

GIRLS WINTER CONTRACT pvt rm, \$170/mo will pay \$50 on dep. Grt rmmtes 373- 7584.

VICTORIA PLACE-1 MEN'S CONTRACT-2bks to Y, W/D, DW, TV/VCR, nice place! Call John 377-9751.

LIBERTY SQUARE WOMEN'S-1 winter contract in 4 person: \$ negotiable. Julie 374- 4705.

RAINTREE, 2 men's contracts \$150/mo avail Dec to May contact Ron or Gary, Apt 146 379- 3046 day or night.

GIRLS WINTER-\$135 Very close to campus. Call Bonnie 370-3902.

WOMEN'S Single rm \$185, shrd \$150, utills incl, W/D micro, avail now. Kip at 377-3854.

14- Contracts for Sale

WOMAN'S Nice House, 814 N. 440 W grt rm mates no dep. \$90/mo + utills 375-9462.

4- Miscellaneous for Sale

Send The Daily Universe Home
\$30 for One Year
\$18 for One Semester
The Daily Universe
538 ELWC
378-4523

ING SZ Waterbed/mtchg vanity-Grt cond, \$400/
30. Suzie 378-6446 days/evns 374-5944.

OR SALE-HP 48SX. Bought 5 wks ago new. No
nger need. Real deal. Jonathan 375- 5085.

5- Want to Buy

ASH FOR OLD LEVIS up to \$13 for good 501's
jackets. Up to \$100 for pre 1971. Also class
gs & old military & lettermen jackets 37-LEVIS

Classified
is your ticket
to greater savings.
Call
The Daily Universe
378-2897

6- NOW BUYING Maternity Clothing, Infant
othing, Strollers, & Cribs. Call 375-3847.

7- Diamonds For Sale

TAH'S LARGEST DIAMOND whsler retired
selling to public true wholesale. 224-8286.
rge selection of marquises. Visa & Master-
d 90 day financing. no interest.

HOLESALE DIAMONDS & RINGS, Best price
Utah Valley. Wide selection 377- 5734.

DIAMONDS!
Wholesale Diamond Sale
Don't Pay Retail Prices 377-3007.

HOLESALE DIAMONDS & RINGS, best price
Utah Valley. Wide Selection 377- 5734.

GAG SET-1/3c marquise, 1/3c Baquettes inlaid
band. Call 377-2913 Derek.

1/2 ct REG \$2650 NOW \$1155.
3/4 ct REG \$3775 NOW \$2350
1 1/4 ct REG \$7380 NOW \$3198.

MUST SELL THESE DIAMONDS. 377-3007

OLD WEDDING SET approx 1/4 carot. Mary
00-733-9036 or 521-1932 in SLC.

AMOND RING Appraised at \$6100, Sell for
\$600. 1-561-7631.

Furniture

MATTRESSES
USED & or RECONDITIONED
Mismatched Sets Starting At:

ins.....\$33.00
ables.....\$44.00
eens.....\$55.00
igs.....\$66.00

*HUGH INVENTORY
*EXCELLENT SELECTION
MATTRESS OUTLET
373-8000
146 N. University, Provo
Open 6 days wk M-F, 8am-6pm

SPEND a little,
make a lot
with Classified ads.
Call The Daily Universe
378-2897.

Computer & Video

C UPGRADES, 1 meg SIMM \$43; 128 to
K, \$79; 128/512 to PLUS \$169; 105 Meg HD
9, 1-544-2009 evenings.

REDD COMPUTER WORKS
40MHz for \$990, 386SX-20MHz from \$690,
286-16MHz \$590. Call Mike 221- 1516.

W IBM CLONES. Much higher quality at a
er Price! Richard 379-2742 Lv Message.

USED LAPTOP COMPUTERS-\$565.00
20MB HARD DRIVE, 640K, MODEM
PRINTERS/EPSON LQ-1050-\$295.00
MATRIX FUNDING 566-9201.

MOVING! MUST SELL COMPUTERS!
it deal! Laptop-286 20MEG HD, \$1100
2, Heidi 226-8064.

DING EDGE Comp Model M, 640K, 5 1/2 FD
rge HD Mono, seldom used \$295. 768- 3202.

Cameras & Photo Equipment

YO CAMCORDER Super 8, 3 batteries,
TV Hookups, \$550 obo 225-5605.

Musical Instruments

JO RENTALS Free Del. w/ 7mo contract.
N 100 W Provo. Bill Harris Music 374-1440.

STAR. Guild GF-25, acoustic steelstring, w/
ble handcase. \$220 379-4754.

Sporting Goods

REPAIRS. basic to high performance tune
Custom works, stone grinding etc. Ski
als. Jerry's Sports, 577 N. State St., Orem,
84111.

WBOARD- Kemper Freestyle 165- \$225,
er Hardboots- \$65. Ski Boots \$50. 375-

Skis & Accessories

SKI TRUCK HAS MOVED
01 S Main-SLC. Demo skis with bindings
Rental ski packages \$50- 99.

Travel and Transportation

JNDTRIP Plane ticket: SLC-NJ, Lv Dec 18-
n 7. Call Sally 370-3944.

HOME for Christmas. R-T tickets anywhere
ntinental US \$290 375- 3361.

ND Trip air plane ticket. SLC to Wash. DC. Lv
9 rt Jan 5. Heidi 377- 1929.

ND TRIP Airline ticket SLC to Medford OR.
ic 23, reduced price Chris 374- 1263.

FLY ANYWHERE USA
RT 1992 STUDENT TRAVEL UPDATE is
here. 24hr info (716) 383-2168,

OUND TRIP TICKETS SLC-San Jose
Dec.22-Jan. 6. \$195. Call 375-6075.

LANE TICKET SLC-Seattle \$208 Lv 12/20
30 Flex Date Michelle 377- 6413.

TR-T Tickets to Portland, ME, Newark, &
Also Incredible Bargains anywhere else in
the World 375- 3361.

STUDENT Charter Bus to Seattle/Yakima
RT. Call 371-3688 Before Dec 10.

IE TICKET R-T to S. CA for more info call
760.

TER BUS TO Las Veags/Los Angeles
p Reduced rates Dpt 12/21/91 for info/
ations: 1-800-255-5482.

Used Cars

ONDA CRXsl, 5spd, Excel cond. All Honda
ories, moon roof, New tires & Clutch,
k. Call 371-3917.

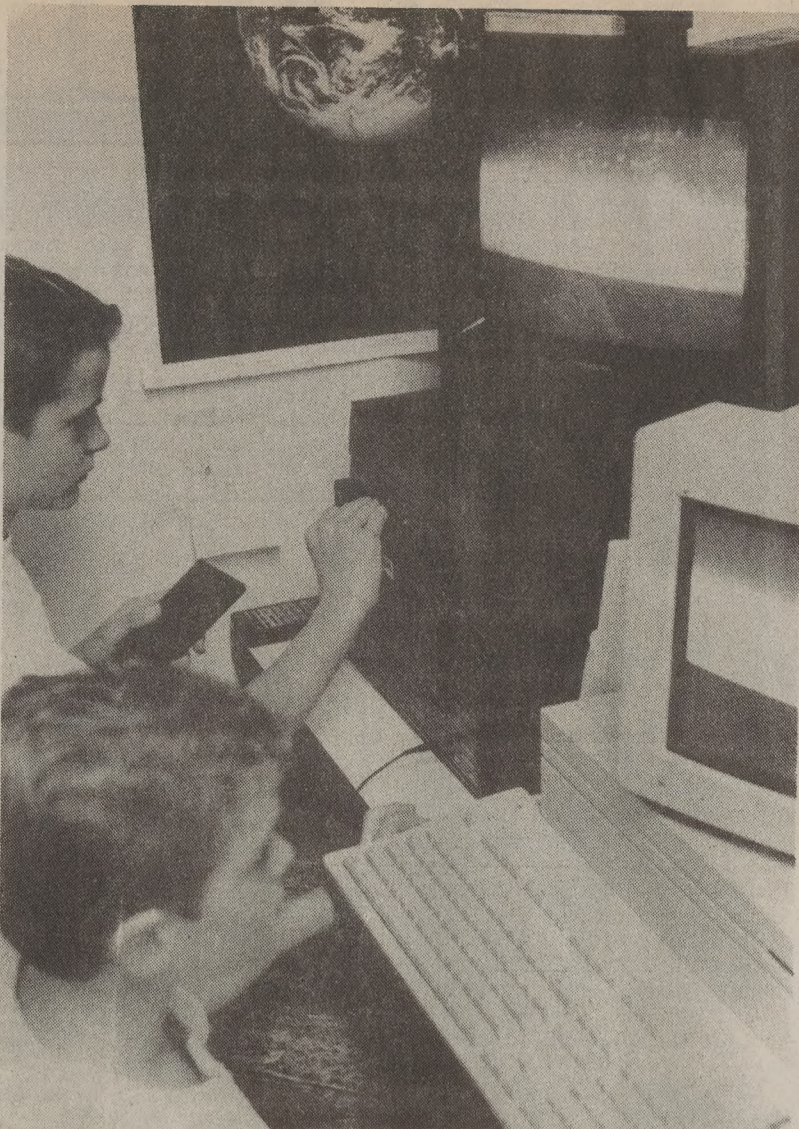
ED NOW Cars & Trucks any condition.
ell, Trade. 224-5183 DL.

ORD TAURUS, Excel cond, AC, Rear Def.,
ruise, tilt, power locks, reclining seats,
Y TIRES, \$7295 224- 6899.

JETTA Perf. Cond. 2900 mi. sunroof, AC,
met. blue, full warr, cust Alpine CD.
0. 375-6225/429- 7305.

SSAN SENTRA 2Dr 5speed 81,000 mi
ond. runs great \$2300 Call 373- 5306.

SPEND a little,
make a lot
with Classified ads.
Visa and MasterCard
Accepted
Call The Daily Universe
378-2897.



Universe photo by Alan Martin

Joe and Adam Jordan learn about space travel at the Christa McAuliffe Space Education Center in Pleasant Grove. The center just celebrated its first anniversary.

Utah space center has recognition around the world

By RICHARD B. CARRINGTON
Universe Staff Writer

Alpine School District's Christa McAuliffe Space Education Center will commemorate its first birthday with an open house and tours today from 6 to 9 p.m.

The center is located at Central Elementary School, 95 N. 400 East, in Pleasant Grove.

The Voyager Mission Simulator is the biggest attraction at the center.

This futuristic spaceship simulator is one of the largest in the world, holding up to 35 students who can experience simulated missions through the galaxy or the human body.

Victor Williamson, a sixth grade teacher at Central Elementary School, is the founder and director of the center.

"This is for anyone who has an interest in space science, whether it be science-fiction or real space science.

"It would be interesting for them to see what's happening in Utah Valley (in this field). Plus, (the center) is the only one of its kind in the world, and it happens to be in Utah Valley," Williamson said.

Williamson got the idea of a space education center in 1986 while attend-

ing a Young Astronaut conference in Japan.

Williamson financed the building of the center through grants from the Utah State Office of Education, Federal Department of Education, US West Communications and Apple Computers.

The Alpine School district helped with the building labor, and local businesses also made contributions.

Over 10,500 students, teachers, and parents from northern Utah, Texas, California, Idaho, the Soviet Union, Bulgaria and Japan have visited the center, according to a news release.

"It's a great asset," said Kim Roper, principal of Central Elementary School. "It adds pride to the school. Our students benefit from it every day."

Four hour field trips, which include classroom lessons and 1.5 hour flights in the simulator, and summer camps and 48-hour missions during the summer months are some of the programs at the center.

In July, the center sponsors the International Space Jamboree for students of different countries who belong to Young Astronaut chapters, Williamson said.


Save Big On Health Insurance

- Policy exceeds BYU requirements
- Go to any doctor or hospital
- Maternity with no deductible
- Verification provided to BYU

Compare These Prices!

- \$49.90 for married couple
- \$70.50 for any size family
- \$94.40 for couple with maternity

Enrollment, One Day Only
Seven Peaks, Excelsior Hotel, Provo
Wednesday December 11, 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.
To schedule an appointment, call: 1-800-745-6046
Free accident policy for all who attend presentation.



The perfect gift – and it won't cost you a penny.

Give Blood

The gift that is sure to add life to someone's holiday.

Dec. 9, 10 & 11
10 a.m. – 4 p.m.
ELWC East Lounge
Sponsored by BYUSA & IHC Blood Services

Firm, EPA settle dumping case

By JOSEPH OGDEN
Universe Staff Writer

A California-based company has agreed to pay the Environmental Protection Agency nearly a quarter of a million dollars for allegedly dumping hazardous wastes in Utah and Wyoming, said a spokesperson for the EPA Monday.

In a settlement with the EPA, DICO Incorporated, Corona, Calif., consented to pay \$247,500 and to cease shipments of unauthorized hazardous wastes.

According to an EPA press release, two facilities in Utah and one in Wyoming received the waste. These companies were Mountaineer Refinery

Company, Inc., La Barge, Wyo.; Ekotek Inc., Salt Lake City and Desert Oil, Roosevelt.

Ann Umphres, assistant regional counsel for the EPA, said the EPA had previously brought actions against Ekotek and was monitoring the cleanup of hazardous wastes at the Utah facility.

DICO was cited for improper waste disposal at the three facilities under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, she said.

A spokesperson for the EPA said a contractor hired by DICO delivered the wastes between 1986 and 1989.

According to Umphres, DICO said the shipments contained only waste oil. The shipments were later discov-

ered to contain hazardous turpentine-like solvents used to clean the company's painting equipment.

EPA toxicologists say the chemicals pose, "quite a threat to human health," Umphres said.

The EPA became aware of the unauthorized shipments when a California official told the agency about the hazardous wastes. The EPA investigated and brought action against the company, which led to the settlement between DICO and the EPA. The DICO settlement was the third highest in the region under RCRA.

Christmas service aims to help disabled

By EARNEST PHILLIPS II
Universe Staff Writer

For Utah County residents who are unable to travel because of physical disabilities, Valley Ambulance is sponsoring the "Christmas at Home" free ambulance service on Christmas day, according to the Provo-Orem Chamber of Commerce.

Transportation within Utah County is available for invalids or shut-ins who are otherwise unable to travel home to their families for the holidays.

"All they need to do is call and schedule an appointment. We will pick them up and bring them back," Kent Gren said, owner of Valley Ambulance.

Every year, many elderly or disabled people have to spend Christmas in a hospital bed or nursing home because of the family's inability to provide transportation for them.

"Last year, we had a woman whose age was close to 90 years old," Gren said. He said because she couldn't move she hadn't been able to spend Christmas with her family. "We were able to bring her to a family reunion that consisted of her last four generations," Gren said.

Gren said, "Our employees play a large part in this service. Of course they are paid, but we realize they are

DICK BENNING JEWELERS

59 South Main • SLC • 364-3667

Put a sparkle in her eye!

20% Student Discount



CUE-BALL

Deli & Billards

Kick Back & Relax with Friends & Dates
(No Smoking or Alcohol Allowed)

631 E. 1700 S. Orem • 226-0077

2 for the price of 1

M-Th: 11 a.m.-Midnight
F-Sat: 11 a.m.-1 a.m.

Valid Mon.-Thur. Only
Expires 31 Dec. 91

!!Cougar Football Fans!!

Rise and shout the cougars are out and on their way to San Diego.

Here is your chance to thank Ty & the team for a great football season.

Let's send this team to the Holiday Bowl with the support of 50,000 fans whose names are on the largest best wish card they have ever seen, and you get a copy mailed to you.

To become a part of the cougar best wish card call 1-900-329-4867. Listen to K-96 for details.

The call cost is \$2.00/min and it only takes one minute

Polo Ralph Lauren

Introducing



THE POLO BEAR
RALPH LAUREN T-SHIRT

DEUTER

A-4 University Mall • Orem

For all of life's celebrations



Christmas Sale
Up to 50% off

A Diamond is Forever

100 N. University
Provo, Utah
375-5220
Mon-Sat
10 a.m.-6 p.m.



Goldsmith Co.
JEWELERS

1971-1991
20
Years of
Originality

Come in and see why we only look expensive.

Announcing New Apartments For Men Winter '92!

Come Sign Up Today!

Now available are four bedroom apartments for MEN! Some private rooms and some shared rooms, come early for your choice! Each apartment comes with all the amenities at very reasonable rates. In our mountain setting you'll enjoy:

- * Heated pool
- * Year-round jacuzzi
- * Volleyball & basketball courts
- * Clubhouse with piano & fireplace
- * Convenient laundry facilities

- * Dishwashers, microwaves
- * Spacious living room
- * Free cable television
- * Large oak kitchens

Don't Miss Out!
Reserve Your Space Today

King Henry
APARTMENTS

450 NORTH 1130 EAST • PROVO, UTAH
(1 Block East of 9th East McDonald's)
(801) 370-2400

Come Sign Up Today!

370 - 2400

Luxury Living On a College Budget

Demo enters governor's race

Candidate concentrates on education, economic development

By VIKKI K. CARLSON
Universe Staff Writer

The field of candidates for the 1992 governor's seat grew again this weekend as developer Kem Gardner entered the race Saturday.

Gardner ran for the Democratic nomination in 1984 against Wayne Owens and lost in the primary. Owens gathered 62 percent of the votes in the primary but lost to Norm Bangerter in the general election.

Now, Gardner is looking for the Democratic nomination again. His competition this time is attorney Stewart Hanson and Byron Marchant. Gardner said he was unprepared in 1984 and now has the support of some of the key people who opposed him seven years ago, namely

labor, education and public-employee organizations.

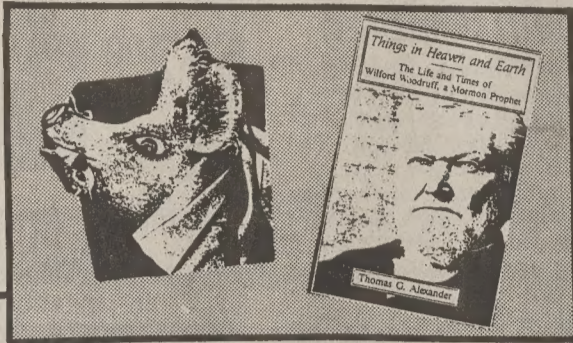
"I have a broader base of support now," he said.

He is president of the Boyer Co., one of the largest construction and leasing firms in Utah. One of their most recent projects was the Utah One Center office building in downtown Salt Lake City.

Some of Gardner's priorities in the gubernatorial race include economic development and education.

Gardner said he wants to concentrate on marketing Utah-made products overseas rather than attracting foreign enterprise to the state.

In education, Gardner said he wants to raise Utah educators' pay to the national average and, at the same time, cut class size. He said the state could do this by cutting administrative waste and costs.

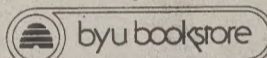


ANNOUNCING

Autographing with
**JOHN BENNION &
THOMAS G. ALEXANDER**
Featuring their books:
Breeding Leah & Other Stories

*Things in Heaven & Earth
The Life and Times of Wilford Woodruff,
a Mormon Prophet*

Books specially Priced!
DECEMBER 11, 1991
11:00 A.M. to 1:00 P.M.
General Book Religious Department



A WHOLE NEW FIGURE IN SKATING



Seven Peaks Resort

Hotel • Convention Center • Golf Course • Water Park • Ice Rink

Open Monday Dec 16, 1991

Open Daily General Admission - \$2.50
Mon - Thurs: 4p-6p & 7p-9p
Friday: 4p-6p, 7p-9p & 10p-12p
Saturday: 10a-Noon, 1p-3p, 4p-6p, 7p-9p & 10p-12p
Sunday: 1p-4p

1450 East 300 North Provo, Utah 84601 (801) 373-8777

Defense files for ban on assault testimony

Associated Press

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. — William Kennedy Smith's lawyer was ready to call Smith to the stand Monday at his rape trial but first sought assurances that he won't be asked about previous sexual assault allegations.

The legal question over Smith's testimony arose after Smith's mother briefly testified and a doctor said a rape couldn't have happened exactly as the accuser described.

Defense attorney Roy Black filed a last-minute motion to bar any mention during cross-examination of three women who, after Smith was accused of raping a woman at the Kennedy estate during Easter weekend, came forward and said he attacked them in the 1980s. Those women never reported the incidents to police.

Circuit Judge Mary Lupo previously rejected prosecutors' attempts to have the three women testify.

"We want to call Mr. Smith as a witness," Black said. "But we want to make sure the state can't open the door on cross-examination and enter evidence the court has ruled irrelevant."

Lupo said she had decided to forbid any mention of it during cross-examination. But prosecutors complained they had been given no notice of the motion and no opportunity to research legal precedents.

Lupo reluctantly recessed court an hour early to give them time to prepare and said she would hear arguments in the morning before Smith testifies.

She suggested it was unlikely she would change her mind. Florida allows testimony about other "strikingly similar" assault allegations in rape cases. Lupo has ruled the similarities in this case are not striking.

Smith, the 31-year-old nephew of Sen. Edward Kennedy, is charged

COMMONWEALTH

Continued from page 1

civil unrest and what that would mean for Soviet nuclear weapons. The European Community decided Monday to send a special envoy to assess the situation.

Russian and Soviet officials sought to reassure Western nations Monday that Soviet nuclear weapons would remain under a centralized authority and not be divided among the republics.

At a Monday news conference in Kiev, Ukrainian President Leonid Kravchuk said he, Yeltsin and Byelorussian leader Stanislaw Shushkevich would have control over

nuclear weapons.

There "will be a triple control. The black box will be controlled by the three states that have nuclear weapons. This black box can be activated only when three buttons are pressed at the same time," Kravchuk said. "All this enhances control of nuclear forces."

Kravchuk did not mention Kazakhstan but the Russian foreign minister said Yeltsin spoke with Nazarbayev on Sunday and "there is no

dissent" between the two men on clear issues.

Nazarbayev emphasized that whatever state structure emerged, leaders were united on the need for radical reforms to avert economic collapse. He cautioned them to be careful not to ignite civil unrest.

"The leaders of... the republics President Gorbachev must stop citing each other. We should stop frightening people that there will be war and bloodshed," he said.

Look For The Gazebo

Neat Gifts & Things
The Flower Packet

409 North University, Provo 375-8096

WANTED

Single, Japanese Speaking English teachers in Japan.

*No experience necessary

*6 months to 1 year contracts available

*Housing provided

\$1,500⁰⁰ per month tax-free

call Ken 377-5405

NOW is the Time . . . to get Signed Up!

Rates are going UP January 1



Our rates have ALWAYS been the best... you apply in December, you can lock in the OLD RATE for the next TWO Years!

- Men, *\$29.27/month (*\$117.08/Semester)
- Women, *\$38.68/month (*\$154.72/Semester)
- Couples, *\$79.95/month (*\$271.80/Semester)
- With Maternity, *\$168/month (*\$672/Semester)

Based on *\$500 annual deductible, age 21-29. Also Available: *\$250 Deductible, and other options. Covers Office Visits, Hospital, Prescriptions, Lab, Physical Therapy, etc.

more. Rates Guaranteed TWO years. The 1992 rates will still be an excellent value but we will never again see rates as low as this! Please call or come in Mon-Fri.

QUALITY HEALTH INSURANCE AT LOWER COST

MediPlus 373-2136

WestPark Bldg • Suite 101 • 750 North Freedom Blvd • Provo

So Close.

(Need We Say More?)

Park Plaza

910 N. 900 E., Provo 371-6530

BYU Approved Housing for Single Students

BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY

SOLVE YOUR CLASS SCHEDULING PROBLEMS THROUGH INDEPENDENT STUDY

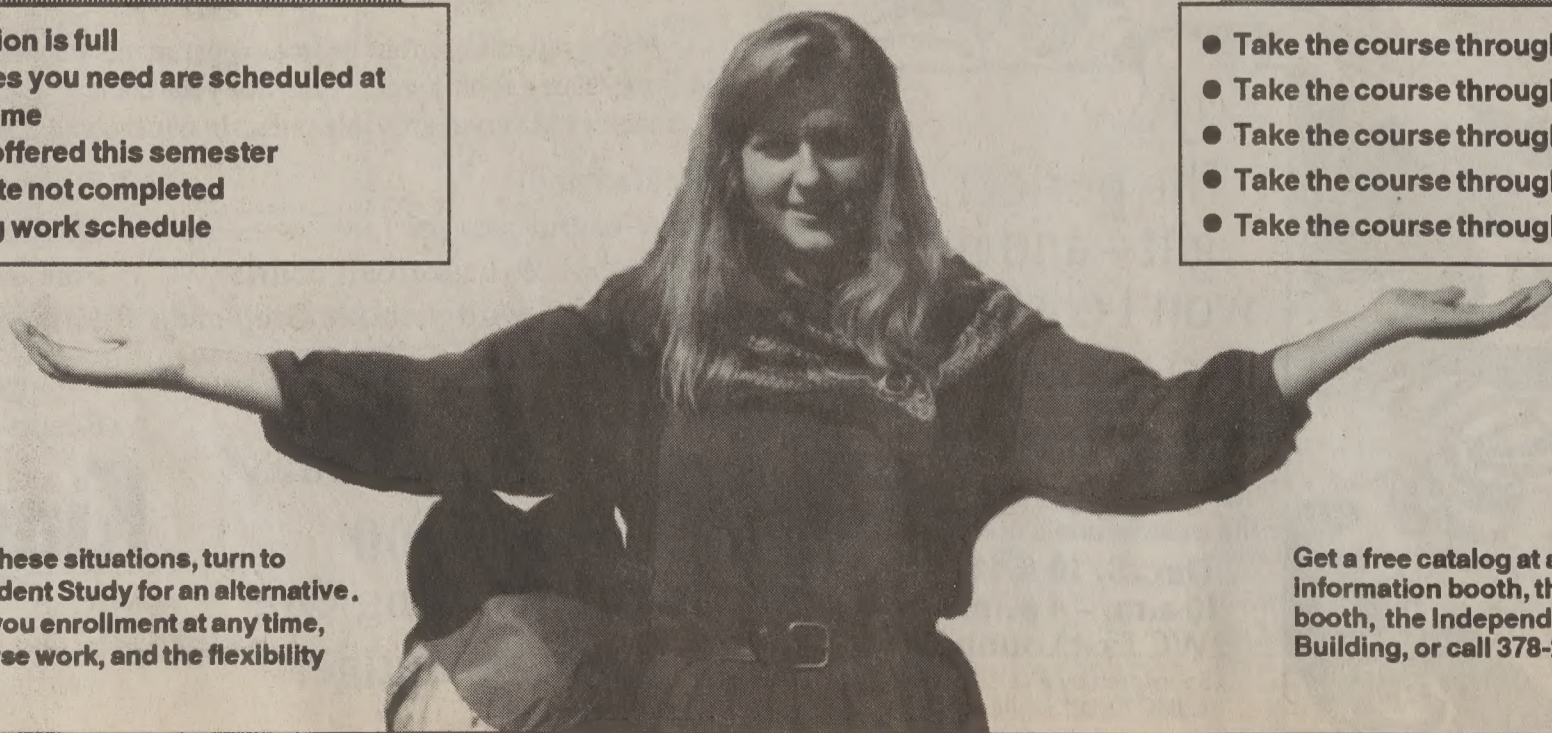
YOUR SITUATION

- Class section is full
- Two classes you need are scheduled at the same time
- Class not offered this semester
- Prerequisite not completed
- Conflicting work schedule

YOUR ALTERNATIVES

- Take the course through Independent Study
- Take the course through Independent Study
- Take the course through Independent Study
- Take the course through Independent Study
- Take the course through Independent Study

When you find yourself in these situations, turn to the Department of Independent Study for an alternative. Independent Study offers you enrollment at any time, a full year to complete course work, and the flexibility to work at your own pace.



Get a free catalog at any advisement center, the ELWC information booth, the ASB, the Bookstore information booth, the Independent Study office in 206 Harman Building, or call 378-2868.